

Historical Manuscript Collection

Inventory

- Title:** Historical Manuscripts Collection
- Dates:** c. 1600-1950
- Abstract:** This collection contains manuscript material from more than 900 individuals. The material includes correspondence, journals, sermons, literary manuscripts, and legal documents.
- Extent:** 17 boxes, 8.5 linear feet
- Languages:** English predominately, with some German and Latin
- Repository:** Drew University Library, Madison NJ

Scope and Content Note

Drew University's Historical Manuscripts Collection contains manuscript material from more than 900 different individuals. The figures represented in the collection constitute a diverse group, including authors of poetry and popular fiction, theologians and other religious writers, political figures (including American presidents and British prime ministers), educators and academics, entertainers and performers, as well as scientists, merchants, and captains of industry.

The earliest materials date from around 1600, with the rest of the collection continuing up to the middle of the 20th century. The types of materials included are numerous, with a particular strength in sermon manuscripts from 18th and 19th century Protestant ministers, as well as letters, government documents, and literary manuscripts. In addition to hand-written materials, some files include supporting material related to the individuals including newspaper clippings, images, and printed works. Prominent within the collection are a series of letters to and from soldiers during the United States Civil War.

The materials are arranged in alphabetical order by last name of the creator. Names have been identified according to the Library of Congress Name Authority File (LCNAF) where available. Within each folder, individual items are dated when available. Please note that many items do not have identifiable dates of creation.

Administrative Information

Restrictions

One copy may be made of each document for research purposes, if the condition of the document allows. Permission to publish must be obtained from the Drew University Library. Researcher is responsible for further copyright restrictions.

Preferred Citation

[Item, date]. Historical Manuscripts Collection. Drew University Library.

Processor

Brian Shetler, 2015

Index Terms

People

Abbot, Lyman, 1835-1922 (lcnaf)
Anthony, Susan B. (Susan Brownell), 1820-1906 (lcnaf)
Astor, William B. (William Backhouse), 1792-1875 (lcnaf)
Beecher, Henry Ward, 1813-1887 (lcnaf)
Cather, Willa, 1873-1947 (lcnaf)
Chateaubriand, François-Réné, Vicomte de, 1768-1848 (lcnaf)
Comstock, Anthony, 1844-1915 (lcnaf)
Cornell, Ezra, 1807-1874 (lcnaf)
Cruikshank, George, 1792-1878 (lcnaf)
Davis, Jefferson, 1808-1889 (lcnaf)
Drew, Daniel, 1797-1879 (lcnaf)
Einstein, Albert, 1879-1955 (lcnaf)
Eliot, George, 1819-1880 (lcnaf)
Field, Cyrus W. (Cyrus West), 1819-1892 (lcnaf)
Gaskell, Elizabeth Cleghorn, 1810-1865 (lcnaf)
Gladstone, W. E. (William Ewart), 1809-1898 (lcnaf)
Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 1807-1882 (lcnaf)
Mann, Horace, 1796-1859 (lcnaf)
More, Hannah, 1745-1833 (lcnaf)
Rockefeller, John D., Jr. (John Davison), 1874-1960 (lcnaf)

Scribner, Charles, 1854-1930 (lcnaf)
Stephen, Leslie, 1832-1904 (lcnaf)
Stevens, Thaddeus, 1792-1868 (lcnaf)
Van Buren, Martin, 1782-1862 (lcnaf)
Wilberforce, William, 1759-1833 (lcnaf)
Wilson, Woodrow, 1856-1924 (lcnaf)

Subjects

Church history (lsh)
History—16th Century (lsh)
History—17th Century (lsh)
History—18th Century (lsh)
History—19th Century (lsh)
History—20th Century (lsh)
Methodism (lsh)
Protestantism (lsh)
United States—History—Civil War, 1861-1865 (lsh)
United States—Politics and government (lsh)
Western literature (Western countries) (lsh)

Document Types

Autographs (manuscripts) (aat)
Clippings, newspaper (aat)
Diaries (aat)
Letters (correspondence) (aat)
Manuscript (handwriting) (aat)
Manuscripts for publication (aat)
Poetry (aat)
Sermons (aat)

Container List

Box 1

- Abbot, Lyman, 1835-1922, Congregational minister 1860-, lawyer, speaker, editor Outlook 1893. 9 manuscript letters from 1873-1897 (5 to Benson J. Lossing, 1 letter of introduction of a friend's widow, 1 to present a candidate for superintendent of schools [with additional signers], 1 to Abbot from Howard Crosby relating to a critique of a review; 1 manuscript document – biographical sketch of Lyman Abbott; 1 printed portrait, clipped from a book or magazine, taken by Demorest's Magazine.
- Adams, Nehemiah, 1806-1878, Congregational minister (outspoken in Unitarian controversy, in defense of the fundamental doctrines of New England orthodoxy); author. 1 letter dated November 27, 1835 from Boston, to Samuel Farrar, Esq. in Andover on the subject of repairs to the House and his resignation (from Andover Seminary?), 1 magazine clipping commemorating the centenary of his birth - a biographical tribute - "A Typical Nineteenth Century Minister," from *The Congregationalist and Christian World*, including portrait. "He stood for the Holy Scriptures as the authoritative revelation of the will of God, the eternal doom of impenitent sinners, eternal redemption from sin through faith in Jesus Christ, and the everlasting blessedness in heaven of redeemed souls."
- Adams, William Hooper, 1838-1880, Congregational minister and Presbyterian minister, third president of the Union Theological Seminary. 1 manuscript document quoting Rev. 3:12, dated March 12, 1879; 1 portrait photograph.
- Adcock, Arthur St. John, 1864-1930, British author (novelist, essayist, journalist) and poet; editor *Bookman*. 1 manuscript letter dated July 19, 1910 to William Stanley providing permission to use his poem(s) in the *Book of Victorian Verse*.
- Adlard, George, 1795 or 1796-1873, British bookseller. 1 manuscript letter dated July 14, 1829, relating to a statement of stock sold for the recipient.
- Adler, Nathan Marcus, 1803-1890, Chief Rabbi of the British Empire 1845-1890; author. 1 manuscript letter dated March 24, 5624 (1863) on "Office of the Chief Rabbi" letterhead, to W. H. Dixon, Esq., enclosing a donation to the Shakespeare Memorial Fund.
- Alden, Isabella Macdonald, 1841-1930, author of 75 Sunday School books and "Prince of Peace" novels. 1 manuscript letter dated December 23, 1890 from Winter Park, Florida, to Rev. J. M. Buckley regarding a manuscript submitted to him titled "To Be, or Not To Be."
- Aldrich, Thomas Bailey, 1836-1907, author of novels and short stories, poet, war correspondent 1861-1862, editor Atlantic Monthly and other periodicals, friend of Longfellow, Holmes, Lowell, Hawthorne, Whittier. 1 manuscript letter dated January 31, 1870 on Fields, Osgood & Co. stationery regarding the location of "H. H. Brownell," 1 manuscript document identifying two "in press" manuscripts, 3 printed

- portraits, 1 newspaper clipping relating Prof. E. S. Morse's [illegible] handwriting and Aldrich's amusing comments upon it.
- Alexander, Archibald, 1772-1851, American Presbyterian minister, president Hampden-Sydney College of Virginia, professor Princeton Theological Seminary for 40 years, author. 1 manuscript letter of condolence for recent losses dated September 24, 1818 to Miss Margaret Hall of Philadelphia, 1 printed portrait dating from his time at Princeton Theological Seminary.
- Alexander, James Waddel, 1804-1859 (son of Archibald, above), American Presbyterian minister, professor at Princeton Theological Seminary, author. 1 manuscript letter dated March 14, 1856 to E. Barrows, Esq., relating to a sample of his father's handwriting; 1 printed portrait
- Alexander, Joseph Addison, 1809-1860, American Presbyterian minister, biblical scholar, professor at Princeton Theological Seminary, author. 1 hand-bound 58-page manuscript document with notes and comments on Acts 18:1.
- Alger, Russell Alexander, 1836-1907, 20th Governor of Michigan 1885-1887, U.S. Secretary of War 1897-99 under President William McKinley, U.S. Senator (Republican) 1902-1907. 1 manuscript letter dated June 1, 1899 on War Department letterhead: referral (of an enclosure or a person?) to Gen. William B. Franklin.
- Allen, Ralph, approximately 1693-1764, British philanthropist, Postmaster for 40 years, known for reforms to the postal system; Henry Fielding used Allen as the model for Squire Allworthy in the novel *Tom Jones*. 1 manuscript letter to his sister dated June 13, 1743, post-scripted in different handwriting as "R. Allen. The friend of Fielding and Pope. A letter to his sister from Bath Oct. 11th 1735" [date not matching letter].
- Allen, William, 1784-1868, Congregational minister, third president Bowdoin College, author, hymn writer, supplement to Webster's Dictionary. 1 manuscript letter, dated August 9, 1838 from Bowdoin College to the Rev. William B. Sprague of Albany, relating to Allen's problematic history at Bowdoin and imminent resignation, and Sprague's expected nomination as his replacement.
- Ames, Fisher, 1758-1808, Federalist leader representing Massachusetts in the U.S. Congress 1789-1797, defeating Samuel Adams, member of the Massachusetts convention that ratified the U.S. Constitution in 1788, famed orator. 1 manuscript letter dated May 28, 1794, Philadelphia, to the Honorable Samuel Johnston of North Carolina.
- Anderson, Rufus, 1796-1880, Congregational minister, Secretary American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions 1830-66, lecturer Andover Seminary 1867-69, author including 5-volume History of Missions of the Board to Oriental Churches (1872). 1 manuscript letter dated December 6, 1838 to Rev. Willard Jones in

- Cincinnati, Ohio, who was sent by the Board as missionary to Nestorians in Persia 1839-45, 1 printed portrait.
- Andrews, M[ark]. [S]., Sr., born 1796, Methodist Episcopal minister 1 manuscript letter dated June 11, 1874 querying whether author and recipient might be related.
- Angerstein, John Julius, 1735-1832, English merchant and patron of fine arts. 1 manuscript letter to Thomas Lawrence, Esq., dated February 21, 1791 confirming an appointment, 1 printed portrait with brief biography.
- Anthony, Susan B. (Susan Brownell), 1820-1906, Quaker, American social reformer, principal in the Women's Suffrage Movement, founder and president of the National Woman Suffrage Association, co-founder (with Elizabeth Cady Stanton) of the New York Women's State Temperance Society and American Equal Rights Association, lecturer, author. The Nineteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution expanding voting rights was colloquially known as "the Susan B. Anthony Amendment." 9 manuscript letters: one from 1862; others 1898.
- Armitage, Thomas, 1819-1896, Baptist clergyman, president American Bible Union, author. 1 manuscript letter dated August 22, 1872.
- Arnold, Edwin, Sir, 1832-1904, author of *The Light of Asia*. 1 manuscript letter dated September 10, 1809, 1 11-page manuscript document titled "China and the Powers."
- Arnold, Thomas, 1795-1842, English educator and historian, early supporter of the Broad Church Anglican movement. Headmaster Rugby School 1828-41 during which he developed the "prefect system," professor at Oxford, author, father of poet Matthew Arnold and grandfather to author Aldous Huxley. He is a prominent character in the novel *Tom Brown's School Days*. 1 manuscript letter dated January 13, 1841, 1 biographical manuscript document.
- Ashley, Jonathan, 1712-1780, minister 1732-80 Deerfield, MA, liberal in theology (in opposition to Jonathan Edwards) and conservative in politics (in opposition to the American Revolution). 1 manuscript letter dated July 31, 1791, 1 manuscript document dated December 31, [1752].
- Aspland, Robert, 1782-1845, English Unitarian minister, secretary British and Foreign Unitarian Association, editor Unitarian papers, founder of the Christian Tract Society. 1 manuscript letter of introduction dated May 12, 1836, to Rev. Dr. Sprague, Albany, regarding Presbyterian minister Samuel Wood.
- Association of Seminary Professors in the Practical Fields, 25 typescript letters from September 26, 1949 through June 1, 1950.
- Astor, William B. (William Backhouse), 1792-1875, American financier (son of John Jacob Astor) and philanthropist. 1 manuscript letter dated November 9, 1833 regarding an estimate for marble for his hotel.

- Atwater, Lyman Hotchkiss, 1813-1883, American Presbyterian minister; Princeton University professor of metaphysics, ethics, economics; author. 1 manuscript document – a tribute to the memory of Mrs. Elizabeth Sherman, widow of Hon. Roger M. Sherman.
- Atwater, Noah, 1752-1802, 1 manuscript document – “No. 1399 & 1400” August 25, 1796: “On the Being of a God.”
- Audran, (Achille) Edmond, 1842-1901, French composer best known for operettas 1877-1896, with success in Paris and London. 1 manuscript letter, in French, undated and unaddressed.
- Austin, Samuel, 1760-1s830, ordained at Fair (New) Haven 1786, D.D. Williams College 1807. 10 manuscript documents – sermons.
- Ayscough, John, 1858-1928 [also known as Monsignor Francis Browning Bickerstaffe-Drew, Francis Browning Drew, Count, 1858-1928], English writer and Roman Catholic priest 1 manuscript letter dated January 17, 1910, 1 printed portrait.
- Aytoun, William Edmondstone, 1813-1865, Scottish poet, attorney, writer, and professor of rhetoric and *belles lettres* at the University of Edinburgh. 1 manuscript document – poem: “The Execution of Montrose.”
- Bacon, Leonard, 1802-1881, American Congregational minister; hymn composer; professor of church history and polity at Yale; writer and editor. Editor of the *Christian Spectator*, a founder of the Yale Review, founder of *The Independent*, a magazine designed primarily to combat slavery. Identified with the temperance and anti-slavery movements. His views on slavery reportedly influenced Abraham Lincoln. 3 manuscript letters dated 1868, 1871, and 1874; 1 photograph, 3 newspaper clippings (a “National Hymn for the New Year” of 1884, a poem, “Landing of the Pilgrims at Plymouth, December 21, 1620,” and the same poem, with a printed portrait.
- Bailey, Wellesley Crosby, 1846-1937, Irish lay-missionary; lecturer; author; secretary, Mission to Lepers in India and founder of The Leprosy Mission, an international charity. 2 manuscript letters (copies of letters to Mrs. Bailey, dated 1892 and 1893, from Mary Bud [?]), 1 typescript letter (in 2 pieces) dated January 18, 1894 to “Mrs. McGrew.”
- Baillie, Joanna, 1762-1851, Scottish/English dramatist and poet. 1 manuscript letter, undated, to William Longman, Esq., with wax seal.
- Ballard, George, 1706-1755, English author of *Memoirs of British Ladies* (1752). 1 manuscript letter to the Rev. Mr. Francis Wise at Trinity College, dated March 28, 1743, concerning materials for use in preparing this book.

- Bancroft, George, 1800-1891, American historian, statesman, and author. As U.S. Secretary of the Navy, he established the U.S. Naval Academy at Annapolis in 1845. He also served as U.S. Minister to the United Kingdom and Minister to the Kingdom of Prussia. 1 manuscript letter (2 copies) to Rev. D. Buckley dated October 17, 1883.
- Bancroft, Jessie H. (Jessie Hubbell), 1867-1952, physical education teacher, NYC public schools; author. 2 manuscript letters – one dated September 25, 1891 and the other dated 1892.
- Baring-Gould, S. (Sabine), 1834-1924, English Anglican priest, hagiographer, author, hymn composer, folk song collector. His best-known hymns are “Onward, Christian Soldiers” and “Now the Day Is Over.” 1 manuscript document, “Now the Day Is Over.”
- Barnes, Albert, 1798-1870, American Presbyterian minister and author best known for his commentary and notes on the Old and New Testaments (14 volumes) in the 1830s. 2 manuscript letters (one dated May 1, 1851 and the other July 4, 1862), 3 printed portraits (1 autographed).
- Barnes, William, 1801-1886, English poet, Church of England priest, schoolmaster, linguist, author. As a philologist, he called for purification of the English language by removal of Greek, Latin, and foreign influences so that it might be better understood by those without a classical education. 1 manuscript letter dated January 1, 1874 to an American admirer of his poems.
- Barstow, Z. S. (Zedekiah Smith), 1790-1873, American Congregational minister, trustee of Dartmouth College, prominent in the educational and religious movements of his day. 1 manuscript document (sermon?) 24 pages.
- Barton, William Eleazar, 1861-1930, American Congregational minister, lecturer and author on ecclesiastical law. 1 manuscript letter dated July 10, 1906.
- Bates (Roge), Charlotte Fiske, 1838-1916, American poet, literary translator, and editor. 1 manuscript letter dated August 27, 1898.
- Battershall, Walton W. (Walton Wesley), 1840-1920, American Episcopal minister and author. 1 manuscript letter dated November 26, [1903]; 1 calling card; 1 newspaper clipping: “Law of the People. Dr. Battershall’s Discourse Upon Government” of November 27, 1891, reporting on his recent sermon; 1 magazine article from *Young Men’s Work (Y.M.C.A.)* Vol. X, No. 6, March, 1892: “Our Choice of the Things That Shape Us,” reprinting an address of March 6, 1892.
- Baylies, Francis, 1783-1852, U.S Representative from Massachusetts 1821-1827, Massachusetts House of Representatives 1827-1832 and 1835, U.S. Charge d’Affaires, Argentina 1832. 3 manuscript documents, 1 with 3 ink sketches at the end.

Beane, Samuel, 1812-1865, American Congregational minister, Massachusetts. 1 manuscript document [sermon? on Abraham's sacrifice of Isaac. Listing of dates delivered? "Norton September 1862, Mansfield October 1862, Berkley November 1862, Fall River January 1863, Sharon June 1863"].

Beasley, Frederick, 1777-1845, American Episcopal minister, fifth provost - University of Pennsylvania, author. 1 manuscript letter dated January 30, 1813 to Hermanus Bleecker of Washington, DC, with remnants of original wax seal.

Beecher, Edward, 1803-1895, American theologian, editor, author, brother of Harriet Beecher Stowe and Henry Ward Beecher, son of Lyman Beecher. 1 manuscript letter dated July 26, 1854.

Beecher, Eunice White Bullard, (H. W., Mrs.), 1813-1897, wife of Henry Ward Beecher. 1 manuscript letter dated February 8, 1867.

Beecher, Henry Ward, 1813-1887, American Protestant minister, social reformer, speaker known for his support of the abolition of slavery, women's suffrage and temperance as well as Darwin's theory of evolution. Brother of Harriet Beecher Stowe and son of Lyman Beecher. 18 manuscript letters ranging 1857 to 1887, 2 signed invitations, 2 manuscript documents, 4 printed portraits, 1 newspaper clipping refuting an item previously published in the newspaper, as well as the handwritten manuscript on which the refutation is based. 1 newspaper clipping, "Henry Ward Beecher – A Sketch of His Life," written after his death.

Beecher, Lyman, 1775-1863, American Presbyterian minister, American Temperance Society co-founder, author, speaker, father to Harriet Beecher Stowe, Henry Ward Beecher and others. 3 manuscript letters dated 1825, 1829, and 1838; 1 manuscript document; 6 printed portraits; 11 newspaper clippings.

Beecher, Thomas Kinnicut, 1824-1900, American Congregational minister, son of Lyman Beecher, brother of Henry Ward Beecher and Harriet Beecher Stowe. 1 manuscript letter, 1865.

Box 2

Behrends, A. J. F. (Adolphus Julius Frederick), 1839-1900, American Baptist and Congregational minister, author. 1 manuscript letter dated March 24, 1891 relating to an upcoming speaking engagement.

Belknap, William W. (William Worth), 1829-1890, lawyer, government administrator, and 30th U.S. Secretary of War 1869-1876. He resigned this post during prosecution for corruption. 3 manuscript letters: 2 on War Department letterhead dated May 3, 1872 and February 10, 1875; 1 dated May 18, 1886.

- Bell, Andrew, 1753-1832, Church of England; educator; author, Army chaplain in India. 1 manuscript letter dated January 22, 1821.
- Beman, Nathan S. S. (Nathan Sidney Smith), 1785-1871, American Presbyterian minister, fourth president of Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, trustee of Middlebury College. 1 manuscript letter dated March 21, 1837.
- Benedict, David, 1779-1874, American Baptist minister and historian/author. 2 manuscript letters dated 1818 and 1873.
- Bentley, William, 1759-1819, American Unitarian minister, diarist, columnist, editor, scholar. Asked by Thomas Jefferson to become the first president of the University of Virginia and to become chaplain for the U.S. Congress (but declined both in favor of the ministry). 1 manuscript letter from 1807, 1 typescript biosketch.
- Beresford, John George de la Poer, 1773-1862, Anglican archbishop and Primate of Ireland from 1822 through 1862, Chancellor of the University of Dublin 1851 through 1862. 1 manuscript letter dated May 20, 1840 confirming an appointment.
- Berg, Joseph F. (Joseph Frederick), 1812-1871, minister and author. 1 manuscript document, "Address to the Students in the Medical Colleges of Philadelphia," January 20, 1850.
- Berger, François, French author of books on teaching and learning French and English. 1 manuscript letter dated September 4, 1883 (in English) to the literary editor of the *Christian Advocate* enclosing his book *New Method*, on learning French, for review.
- Bergh, Henry, 1813-1888, founder of the ASPCA in 1866 and the New York Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children in 1874. 2 manuscript letters dated 1866 and 1868 regarding his ASPCA work, 2 newspaper clippings – 1 obituary and 1 partial article, also biographical in nature.
- Berkeley, George, 1685-1753, Irish philosopher and clergyman, Bishop of Cloyne 1 manuscript letter dated September 6, 1743 to the Rev. M. Gervais.
- Berridge, John, 1716-1793, Anglican evangelical revivalist. 1 manuscript letter, undated.
- Bethune, George W. (George Washington), 1805-1862, American preacher-pastor in the Dutch Reformed Church, hymnist. 1 manuscript letter; 2 newspaper clippings – 1 announcement of publication of *Life and Letters of Dr. Bethune*, 1 an obituary; 1 typescript biosketch.
- Beveridge, Albert J. (Albert Jeremiah), 1862-1927, American historian and U.S. Senator from Indiana 1899-1911, Pulitzer Prize winning biographer. 1 typescript letter dated October 18, 1905 on U.S. Senate letterhead.
- Bibliography (early 18th century, chiefly religious), 1 manuscript document.

Bickersteth, Edward, 1786-1850, English evangelical clergyman; attorney; secretary of the Church Missionary Society; active in promoting the Evangelical Alliance of 1845; instrumental in the formation of the Foreign Aid Society; author. 1 manuscript letter dated August 18, 1832.

Biddle, Clement, 1740-1814, American Quaker, Revolutionary War colonel, and first U.S. Marshal for Pennsylvania. 1 signed notarized document dated December 29, 1791.

Biddle, Nicholas, 1786-1844, lawyer, financier, Pennsylvania legislator 1810-1816; appointed by President James Monroe as the president of the Second Bank of the United States (exercising power over the nation's money supply and interest rates) 1822-1836; an active participant in the Bank War under President Andrew Jackson; killed in a duel in 1814. 1 autograph document; 1 Bank of the United States promise-to-pay dated June 22, 1837.

Bingham, John Armor, 1815-1900, attorney, member U.S. House of Representatives from Ohio 1855-1873, U.S. Ambassador to Japan 1873-1885, assistant to the Judge Advocate General in the trial of the Abraham Lincoln assassination, prosecutor in the impeachment trials of Andrew Johnson, principal framer of the Fourteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution. 1 manuscript letter dated July 21, 1887.

Binney, Thomas, 1798-1874, English Congregationalist divine popularly known as the "Archbishop of Nonconformity." Vigorous opponent of the Church of England (state church principle), active member British and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society (later Anti-Slavery International), author. 1 manuscript letter, 2 printed portraits (both hand-signed).

Bird, George, 1 manuscript letter dated May 14, 1789 regarding a missing Negro and the price of Negroes in Maryland.

Blair, Hugh, 1718-1800, prominent Church of Scotland minister, author, rhetorician (professor at the University of Edinburgh); a central figure in the Scottish Enlightenment, associating with Hume, Carlyle, Adam Smith. 3 manuscript letters dated May 13, 1774, June 13, 1790 (to Andrew Strahan, Esq., M.P., London), 1 manuscript document (list of individuals to be sent his book?), 1 printed portrait.

Blodgett, Constantine, 1802-1879, American Congregational minister. 1 manuscript letter dated September 18, 1872.

Bloomfield, Benjamin, 1st Baron Bloomfield, 1768-1846. Major-General British Army, M.P. 1812-1818, Private Secretary to George IV (Privy Councilor) 1817-1822. Controversy surrounded this post, as he attempted to curb the excessive spending of George IV, and he was forced out of his position. Following this, he embraced Methodism and became a devout Christian. 1 manuscript letter, 1842.

Boardman, George Dana, 1801-1831, Baptist minister and missionary in Burma. Father to George Dana Boardman “the younger,” Baptist minister and founding member of the Brotherhood of the Kingdom in the Social Gospel movement. 1 manuscript document (sermon notes based on *1 Cor. 2:2* – “For I resolved to know nothing while I was with you except Jesus Christ and Him crucified.”)

Boardman, Henry A. (Henry Augustus), 1808-1880, American Presbyterian minister, author. 1 manuscript letter dated July 3, 1837 to the Committee of the Young Men’s Association of the City of Troy (NY).

Boehler, Peter (Bohler, Petrus), 1712-1775, German-English Moravian bishop and missionary, influential in the Moravian Church in the Americas and England during the 18th C. Part of the first large-scale Protestant missionary movement; migrated in 1740 with other Moravians to Pennsylvania, founding the towns of Nazareth and Bethlehem. Friend to and influencer of John Wesley. 1 manuscript letter of [1761] to Rev. Jacob Rogers of Philadelphia.

Bomberger, J. H. A. (John Henry Augustus), 1817-1890, Reformed minister, author, and first president of Ursinus College. During the Civil War, he was a radical abolitionist. 1 manuscript document – a receipt for \$12.50.

Booth, Ballington, 1857-1940, British-born American Christian minister whose parents founded the Salvation Army in Britain, with which he worked from 1878 till 1896, when he split off from it and formed Volunteers of America, leading them for 43 years. 1 manuscript letter dated March 21, 1896 regarding the name of the new organization.

Booth, William, 1829-1912, English Methodist minister and then evangelist, author, and founder of the Salvation Army in 1865. 2 newspaper clippings on the event below, honoring Evangeline Booth (daughter of William, who took over leading the Salvation Army from 1934-1939); 1 newspaper – “The War Cry,” the centennial issue of the Salvation Army newspaper; 2 printed pamphlets (“William Booth’s Centenary” of 1929 and “The March of Christianity,” a program for an event at the Metropolitan Opera House on November 7, 1937 led by Evangeline Booth).

Bowen, Henry Chandler, 1813-1896, American publisher and philanthropist. Founder of the weekly Congregationalist newspaper *The Independent* and Plymouth Church in Brooklyn Heights, whose minister was Henry Ward Beecher. The newspaper was strongly pro-abolitionist and pro-women’s suffrage, and Abraham Lincoln was a subscriber. Later established the Continental Insurance Company. 1 manuscript letter dated July 9, 1892, 1 printed portrait with caption.

Bowne, Samuel Wood, 1842-1910, industrialist (Scott & Bowne “manufacturing chemists”), philanthropist, noted Methodist layman. Was a trustee for Drew University, as well as Wesleyan and Syracuse. 1 typescript letter from 1893 regarding the construction of a Drew dormitory (which he funded), 2 manuscript letters dated February

25 and May 27, 1893 (also regarding this construction), 1 manuscript letter dated May 19, 1907; 2 printed portraits (multiple copies of the second portrait).

Boyce, James Petigru, 1827-1888, Southern Baptist minister and theologian, author, professor, founder of the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, chaplain for the Confederate Army, representative to the South Carolina legislature during the Civil War. 1 manuscript letter dated August 6th, 1870.

Boyd, Hugh Stuart, 1781-1848, English author. He taught Greek to Elizabeth Barrett Browning, who dedicated one of her poems, "Wine of Cyprus," to him. 1 manuscript letter dated May 30, 1834.

Boyesen, Hjalmar Hjorth, 1848-1895, Norwegian-American author and professor at Cornell College (1874-1880) and Columbia College (1880-1895). 1 manuscript letter dated November 27, 1888.

Bradley, Edward, 1841-1898, Episcopal minister. 1 manuscript letter Dated August 30, 1865 seeking a substitute minister for certain dates.

Brannock, James, 1 manuscript letter dated June 23, 1833 from Ramsboro, NC, querying a possible family connection.

Brannock, John, 1 manuscript letter dated June 21, 1835 regarding a possible family connection.

Brattle, William, 1662-1717, educated at Harvard College – graduated 1680. Clergyman, author (*Compendium of Logick*). 1 manuscript document, 20 pages, dated April 19, 1702 and August 23, 1702. Pages numbered 1-10, followed by another 1-10.

Brebner, Percy James, 1864-1922, English author of romantic and supernatural novels; also known as Christian Lys. 1 manuscript letter dated December 14, 1912, 1 printed portrait.

Breckenridge, Robert J. (Robert Jefferson) 1800-1871, Presbyterian minister, attorney, Kentucky state representative, superintendent of public education in Kentucky, professor at Danville Theological Seminary (KY), author. During the "Old School-New School Controversy" in the Presbyterian Church in the 1830s, he was a hard-line member of the Old School faction. He was a slave-holder who opposed slavery and, supporting Abraham Lincoln in the 1860 election, divided his family brother-against-brother in the Civil War, with 2 of his sons joining each side during the war. 1 manuscript letter dated May 24, 1860.

Briggs, George N. (George Nixon), 1796-1861, American lawyer and politician from Massachusetts. U.S. House of Representatives 1831-1843 (as an Anti-Jacksonian and then as a Whig), Governor of Massachusetts 1844-1851, temperance advocate, forming the Congressional Temperance Society in 1833, president of the American Temperance Union 1860. 1 manuscript letter, 1850.

Brigham, Clarence S. (Clarence Saunders), 1877-1963, librarian, author, bibliographer; a powerful force for the American Antiquarian Society from 1908-1959. 3 typescript letters dated July 3, 1944, November 24, 1948, and December 9, 1948, all on American Antiquarian Society letterhead, all addressed to Mr. James R. Joy of the Methodist Historical Society of New York City.

Bright, John, 1811-1889, British Quaker, Radical and Liberal statesman, orator, Member of Parliament (House of Commons) 1843-1847 and 1857-1889. Founder of the Anti-Corn League; opposed the Crimean War and Home Rule for Ireland; proponent of free trade. 1 manuscript letter dated October 1, 1887, 1 manuscript document, an undated handwritten "extract" from John Ruskin's book of essays, "Crown of Wild Olive."

Brinckerhoff, Abraham, 1754-1823, 1 manuscript letter dated July 10, 1813 to Congressman Bleeker, Washington DC, on the Non-Importation Law.

Broadus, John Albert, 1827-1895, Virginia Baptist minister, president Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, chaplain with Lee's army during the Civil War. 1 manuscript letter dated January 8, 1863 to Rev. A. E. Dickinson: "Sending a tract for publication..."

Brook, B. (Benjamin), 1776-1848, English Congregational minister, religious historian, author. 1 manuscript letter (with sealing wax) dated June 7, 1838 to the Rev. Dr. Sprague, Albany describing his intention to publish a book on "Lives of the Puritan Divines" and requesting his opinion.

Brooks, Charles Timothy, 1813-1883, American Unitarian minister, translator of German works, poet, and Transcendentalist. 2 manuscript letters dated February 8, 1872 and July 10, 1838, 1 photograph portrait.

Brooks, Phillips, 1835-1893, American Episcopal clergyman, author, bishop of Massachusetts 1891-1893 (his death), lyricist of the Christmas hymn, "O Little Town of Bethlehem." Under him, Trinity Church in Boston was designed and erected using architect Henry Hobson Richardson, muralist John LaFarge, stained glass artists William Morris and Edward Burne-Jones. He introduced Helen Keller to Christianity and to Anne Sullivan. 5 manuscript letters (1884, 1889, 1890, and 1891), 5 printed portraits (autographed).

Brown, Francis, 1849-1916, American Semitic scholar, author, professor at Union Theological Seminary, New York. 1 manuscript letter dated March 16, 1906 on Union Theological Seminary letterhead.

Brown, John, 1784-1858, Scottish minister, author. 1 manuscript letter dated March 4, 1839 to Rev. William B. Sprague of Albany, NY (with wax seal) regarding the schism in the American Presbyterian Church, 1 manuscript document (page 3 only) regarding Noah and the deluge.

Brown, John, 1800-1859, American abolitionist. 1 photostat final letter to a friend dated November 27, 1859, 5 days before he was hanged, having been convicted of treason, the murder of 5 men, and inciting a slave insurrection based on the raid he led on the federal armory at Harper's Ferry (West Virginia), which was intended to arm and liberate slaves.

Brown, Moses, 1738-1836, American Quaker, abolitionist, industrialist, co-founder of Brown University, builder of the first water-powered spinning mill in America in 1790, considered to be the birth of the Industrial Revolution in America. Founder of the Rhode Island Bible Society and Rhode Island Historical Society; introduced smallpox vaccination to Rhode Island. He outlived all 3 of his wives and all 3 of his children. 1 manuscript letter from 1819, 1 printed portrait based on Martin Johnson Heade, dated 1836.

Brown, Samuel Gilman, 1813-1885, Congregational minister, author (biographer of Rufus Choate in 1862), professor at Dartmouth College 1839-1866, president of Hamilton College 1867-1881. 1 manuscript letter dated July 22, 1868 regarding Rufus Choate's library contents.

Brownell, Thomas Church, 1779-1865, Presiding Bishop of the Episcopal Church 1852-1865, founder of Trinity College (then Washington College) in Hartford, author. 3 manuscript letters dated 1845, 1862, 1867; 1 autographed quotation (Luke 10:27) dated December 26, 1842.

Bryson, Thomas, Episcopal missionary (Far East). 1 manuscript letter dated February 8, 1873.

Buchanan, E. S. (Edgar Simmons), 1872-1932, English hymnist, lecturer, author. 1 manuscript letter dated February 18, 1918 while he was visiting the United States.

Buchanan, J. W. 1 manuscript letter dated October 23, 1832.

Buckingham, Samuel G. (Samuel Giles), 1812-1898, Congregational minister and author. 1 manuscript letter dated April 1875.

Buckminster, J. S. (Joseph Stevens), 1784-1812, eloquent Unitarian minister in Boston, Bible scholar, author. His personal library formed the foundation of the Boston Athenaeum. 1 manuscript letter dated March 1, 1803, 1 printed portrait from the painting by Gilbert Stuart in the Boston Athenaeum.

Budington, William Ives, 1815-1879, Congregational minister and author. 4 manuscript letters dated 1859, 1869, 1874, and 1874.

Bull, Sara Chapman Thorp, 1850-1911, American writer and philanthropist; pianist who accompanied her husband, Ole Bull, a violinist, on tour. Their home in Cambridge, MA was a gathering place for artists, musicians, and intellectuals. Eventually she became a disciple of Swami Vivekananda and follower of Vedanta philosophy, to which society she left part of her estate (contested). 1 manuscript letter dated May 10, 1904.

Burdette, Robert J. (Robert Jones), 1844-1914, American humorist, clergyman, author, lecturer, and poet. Beginning as newspaper editor and writer of humorous columns and poems, he went on to lecture tours and in 1885 became a Presbyterian minister; then in 189[7] became a Baptist minister. 3 typescript letters, 7 manuscript letters, 1 photograph portrait, autographed, and with a poem penned on the verso, 11 newspaper clippings including an obituary.

Burgess, Ebenezer, 1790-1870, Massachusetts Congregational minister and author. 1 manuscript letter dated March 23, 1852.

Burke, J. T., 1 manuscript letter, dated January 19, 1838, 1 autograph [19th C.]

Burke, Thomas Martin Aloysius, 1840-1915, Irish-born clergyman of the Roman Catholic Church in Albany, NY, consecrated as Bishop of Albany 1895-1915. 1 manuscript letter dated September 8, 1890, 1 printed photographic portrait.

Burnet, Gilbert, 1 manuscript letter.

Burrell, David James, 1844-1926, Reformed Church minister, ordained Presbyterian minister (Collegiate Reformed Church, New York 1891-1926), author. 1 manuscript letter dated April 26, 1893.

Burritt, Elihu, 1810-1879, American diplomat, philanthropist, social reformer, lecturer, journalist, writer. He worked to oppose slavery and for temperance and world peace. Living in England from 1846-1853, he founded the League of Universal Brotherhood. He was appointed U.S. Consul to Britain by Abraham Lincoln from 1864-1868. 1 manuscript letter dated November 11, 1840, 1 typed biographical sketch.

Burton, Nathaniel J. (Nathaniel Judson), 1822-1887, Congregational minister in New Haven and Hartford, CT, friend of writer Mark Twain (Samuel Clemens). 1 manuscript letter dated June 9, 1879.

Box 3

Bushnell, Horace, 1802-1876, American Congregational minister, controversial and influential theologian, editor, prolific author. 1 manuscript letter, 1 printed portrait

Butler, William Allen, 1825-1902, American lawyer and writer of poetical satires. 1 manuscript letter dated June 6, 1872, 1 printed portrait, signed.

Buttz, Henry A. (Henry Anson), 1835-1920, Methodist minister, professor, and President of Drew Theological Seminary 1880-1912. 23 manuscript letters both to and from Buttz, 1 typescript letter (duplicate of 1 handwritten letter), 1 manuscript document (an obituary or memoir of George J. Ferry), 1 typescript document (Founder's Day address and welcome for Rev. Ezra Squier Tipple as in-coming president of Drew Theological Seminary).

- Buxton, Thomas Fowell, Sir, 1786-1845, British M.P., brewery owner, abolitionist and social reformer, philanthropist, co-founder of the SPCA, later the Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals (RSPCA) in 1824. A monument to him stands in Westminster Abbey, and his likeness was on the English five-pound note from 2002-2017. 1 printed portrait.
- Buxton, Thomas Fowell, Sir, 1837-1915, English evangelical Anglican, MP House of Commons 1865-1888, governor of South Australia 1895-1898. 1 manuscript letter dated October 7, 1865.
- Cabell, James Branch, 1879-1958, prolific American author primarily of fantasy fiction. 1 typescript letter dated February 24, 1920.
- Cable, George Washington, 1844-1925, American journalist; novelist noted for realism in his portrayal of Creole life in New Orleans; essayist opposing racial inequality and Jim Crow laws. Did speaking tours with Mark Twain (Samuel Clemens) called the "Twins of Genius" tours. 1 typescript letter dated June 17, 1896 (form letter with signature), 1 signature for autograph album.
- Cadman, S. Parkes (Samuel Parkes), 1864-1936, English-born American Methodist and Congregational minister, newspaper writer, author, pioneer Christian radio broadcaster of the 1920s and 1930s. 6 manuscript letters 1908-1920, 3 typescript letters 1920-1932, 1 manuscript document (Drew Founders day address?) dated October 27, 1916, 1 typescript document (bibliography), 1 photograph (labeled on back: "Rev. S. Parkes Cadman, D.D., Chaplain of 23rd Regiment New York Infantry on right...")
- Cameron, J. D. (James Donald), 1833-1918, American politician from PA, Secretary of War 1876-1877 under Ulysses S. Grant, U.S. Senator 1877-1897, chairman of the Republican National Committee 1879-1880. Supported 1890 Federal Elections Bill that enforced African American voting rights in the South, contrary to the position of his own party. 1 typescript letter dated May 16, 1890 on U.S. Senate letterhead.
- Campbell, Alexander A. (Alexander Augustus), 1789-1864, Presbyterian minister, president of Bethany College, Author. With his father Thomas, he argued that all denominations should give up doctrinal differences and reunify as one single Christian Church. They founded their own church in 1809 and their followers were referred to as "Campbellites." In 1932 they formed the Disciples of Christ with another religious dissenter, and by the 1850s had established 90 churches and founded Hiram College. 1 manuscript letter dated November 30, 1854.
- Campbell, J. C. (James Colquhoun), 1813-1895, Scottish-born Welsh Anglican Bishop of Bangor (Wales) 1859-1890. 1 manuscript letter dated October 19, 1868, 2 printed images (James Campbell; Bangor Cathedral).

- Campbell, J. N. (John Nicholson), 1798-1864, Presbyterian clergyman, chaplain to the U.S. House of Representatives. Implicated in an 1830 scandal for repeating a rumor involving Secretary of War John Eaton; later leading to President Jackson's entire cabinet resigning and Rev. Campbell stepping down from his pulpit in Washington. He later went to Albany, NY to the First Presbyterian Church. 1 manuscript letter dated July 17, 1837.
- Carhart, Henry S. (Henry Smith), 1844-1920, American physicist, author, and professor at Northwestern University and the University of Michigan. Keenly interested in electricity – invented a voltaic cell called the Carhart-Clark cell, delegate to several electrical congresses, president of the board of judges for electricity at the World's Columbian Exposition in Chicago in 1893. 1 manuscript letter dated October 26, 1878 relating to his "disgust" with a "rattle-brained," "lunatic" book entitled *Life in Other Worlds*, submitted for review/evaluation.
- Carleton, George Washington, 1832-1901, author. 1 manuscript letter dated January 11, 1886 to Adam Badeau, American diplomat and author.
- Carleton, William (Will) McKendree, 1845-1912, prominent American poet. 1 manuscript letter dated March 24, 1887 to J.M. Buckley, editor of the *Christian Advocate*.
- Carman, William Bliss ("Bliss"), 1861-1929, Canadian-born American poet and author, briefly the literary editor of the *New York Independent*. 1 manuscript letter
- Carpenter, Mary, 1807-1877, British social and educational reformer, philanthropist, author, speaker, supporter of women's suffrage and active in the anti-slavery movement. 2 manuscript letters dated 1855 and 1862, 1 printed portrait with a newspaper clipping affixed to the back side.
- Carter, Elizabeth, 1717-1806, English poet (pen name Eliza), writer, conversationalist, classicist, translator; a member of the "Bluestocking Circle" literary movement. She never married, but adopted the custom of the time later in life by adopting the designation "Mrs." 1 manuscript document (a prayer).
- Cather, Willa, 1873-1947, American novelist on frontier life on the Great Plains in the early 1920's (*O Pioneers!*; *The Song of the Lark*; *My Antonia*) and other subjects (e.g., *Death Comes to the Archbishop*). 1 manuscript letter dated January 9, 1931 with envelope.
- Catlin, Jacob, 1758-1826, New England clergyman. 3 manuscript documents: 1 sermon dated December 10, 1823; 1 sermon dated February 3, 1807; biographical sketch.
- Chalmers, Thomas, 1780-1847, Scottish minister, professor of theology, political economist, philanthropist, leader of the Church of Scotland and the Free Church of

- Scotland. 6 manuscript letters dated 1827-1844, 2 manuscript documents, 5 printed portraits, 4 newspaper clippings
- Chambers, Robert, 1802-1871, Scottish publisher and author of the highly controversial 1844 book, *Vestiges of the Natural History of Creation*, published anonymously (until revealed in 1884). 2 manuscript letters, dated 1836 (on slavery in the United States) and 1863.
- Channing, William Ellery, 1780-1842, a leading Unitarian theologian and an influential clergyman in the United States. He opposed Calvinism for the fear and dread it espoused. His theology was among the chief influences on the New England Transcendentalist movement (although he himself considered their views extreme). 2 manuscript letters dated 1829 and 1841, 1 printed portrait.
- Chapin, Aaron L. (Aaron Lucius), 1817-1892, American Congregational minister and first president of Beloit College in Wisconsin (1850-1886). 1 manuscript letter dated May 24, 1859.
- Chapin, E. H. (Edwin Hubbell), 1814-1880, American Universalist minister, orator, and editor of the *Christian Leader*. He was also a poet, responsible for a poem that formed the origin of the folk song, "Bury Me Not on the Lone Prairie." 2 manuscript letters.
- Chaplin, Ebenezer, 1733-1822, New England clergyman, author (*Nature and Importance of Sacraments*). 1 manuscript document (sermon based on Daniel 1:35, dated May 1, 1785).
- Chapman, Robert [E], [19th C.], 1 manuscript letter dated November 4, 1852.
- Chase, Henry, 1790-1853, Methodist Episcopal clergyman at the Mariner's Church in New York, founded by the Society for Promoting the Gospel Among Seamen in the Port of New York. 4 manuscript letters: 1 dated July 26, 1853 to an associate from Dr. Spaulding requesting biographical material [for an obituary?], 2 to Chase from Alfred Clarke, 1 from William Malcom. 2 manuscript documents (poems), 2 printed portraits dated 1825.
- Chase, Samuel, [1809-1878], 2 manuscript letters: 1 dated June 1846 to Samuel Chase; 1 from Chase dated March 30, 1874.
- Chateaubriand, François-René, Vicomte de, 1768-1848, colorful French statesman, writer, historian who is credited with founding Romanticism in French literature and dominated the French literary scene in the first half of the 19th century. Travel within America provided the settings for his vivid, innovative novels. His 1802 publication of *Genie du Christianisme* ("The Genius of Christianity") contributed to the post-revolutionary religious revival in France. Culinary history indicates that the dish

- “chateaubriand” was created by his personal chef when Chateaubriand was a diplomat for Napoleon. 1 manuscript letter, 1828 (in French).
- Checkley, Samuel, 1696-1769, American clergyman. 1 manuscript document (notes or commentaries) dated August 21 through September 18, 1726 on Genesis 2, 3, 4, and 5.
- Cheever, George B. (George Barrell), 1807-1890, 2 manuscript letters, 1 printed portrait (folder missing 8/2/2018)
- Cheever, Henry T. (Henry Theodore), 1814-1897, American, editor of the New York Evangelist; author of *The Whale and His Captors* (1849/50), a major source for Herman Melville’s *Moby-Dick* (1851). 1 manuscript letter dated February 17, 1891.
- Chesterfield, Philip Dormer Stanhope, 4th Earl of, 1694-1773, British statesman, diplomat, acclaimed wit of his time. 1 manuscript letter dated October 8, 1771, describing the new Pump Rooms at Bath – a ball, the various activity rooms, and his infatuation with “Mrs. Matthews.”
- Chickering, John White, 1831-1913, American teacher, Congregational minister, author, botanist interested in the flora of the eastern United States, teaching both theology and natural sciences at the university level. With particular interests in alpine plants, he undertook expeditions to various mountains. He also published on Christian morality. 1 manuscript letter, undated, from Middlebury, VT.
- Chiniquy, Charles Paschal Telesphore, 1809-1899, Canadian Catholic priest and author who left the RC church in a long series of disputes and became a Presbyterian minister, lecturing widely against the Catholic church. He subsequently had charges levied against him by the Presbyterian Church. He believed there was a Papal plot to take over the United States by sending Catholic immigrants to populate it, and that the American Civil War and assassination of Abraham Lincoln originated with the Vatican. 1 manuscript letter dated March 12, 1888 to Thomas Leyden, congratulating him on breaking the “heavy and ignominious yoke of the Pope.”
- Chrystal, James, 1832-1908 [7 folders], Episcopal minister and author, objector to several key doctrines including baptism.
- 7 manuscript letters 1867-1880 primarily focused on his break from his post and reassignment to another post in Jersey City, NJ.
- 49 manuscript letters 1853-1905 including Presbyterian preaching license 1853.
- 64 manuscript letters of introduction and recommendation 1855-1879.
- 7 manuscript documents, 5 manuscript letters

1 signed certificate “safe passage” decree by the Secretary of State dated October 22, 1868, 1 photostat document, 1 manuscript document, 4 newspaper clippings, 14 printed documents, 11 business cards.

5 manuscript documents, 7 newspaper clippings.

36 manuscript documents, 8 typescript letters, 8 printed documents, 1 newspaper clipping.

Box 4

Civil War Manuscript letters, 3 manuscript letters (Union Army): 1863. “Dear Friend,” from Calvin Berry (battle description) with typed transcript. “Dear Friend,” from Richard Burnham to Mrs. King. “Respected Friend,” from Julius Chandler to Mrs. King.

Civil War Manuscript letters, 30 manuscript letters 1861-1865 from Samuel Chase (Union Army) to Mrs. C. S. King, plus bio of “Little Drummer Boy” Theo King.

Civil War Manuscript letters, Cook, 14 manuscript letters: *missing from box 8/7/2018*.

Civil War Manuscript letters, Daggett to Jacobs, 19 manuscript letters: *missing from box 8/7/2018*.

Civil War Manuscript letters, King to Rackliff, 9 manuscript letters: *missing from box 8/7/2018*.

Clap, Supply, [1711-1747], 1 manuscript document labeled “A Thanksgiving Sermon preach’d Nov. 29th, 1739 From Ps: 65:11th.”

Clapp, A. Huntington (Alexander Huntington), 1818-1899, Congregational minister, treasurer American Home Missionary Society. 1 manuscript letter on American Home Missionary Society letterhead dated December 11, 1890

Clark, Rufus W. (Rufus Wheelwright), 1813-1886, Congregational minister, author. 1 manuscript document – draft address (to the State Senate of New York) on pending legislation exempting church buildings and properties (only) from taxation. 1 newspaper clipping [April 2, 1880] transcript of the address.

Clark, Thomas M. (Thomas March), 1812-1903, Presbyterian minister who became Episcopal and eventually Bishop of the Episcopal Church in Rhode Island in 1854; author; poet; lecturer. 5 manuscript letters, 1 printed portrait.

Clarke, James Freeman, 1810-1888, Unitarian minister, prolific author, professor, Transcendentalist, and co-founder of the Church of Disciples in 1841, applying the

- Christian religion to social problems. 2 manuscript letters dated 1855 and 1865, 2 printed portraits.
- Clarke, Joseph Butterworth Bulmer, [1797]-1854, English minister and son of Adam Clarke, Methodist theologian and biblical scholar. 1 manuscript letter dated December 31, 1843 to his sister Mary Ann.
- Clarke, Samuel, 1675-1729, English Anglican clergyman, philosopher, author, lecturer. His reputation rested largely on his effort to demonstrate the existence of God, contending that time and space, eternity and immensity, are not substances, but attributes: the attributes of a self-existent being. This sparked debates lasting through the mid-18th century. Clarke also argued that the soul, being immaterial, must be immortal. 1 manuscript letter, undated, on the natural mortality of the soul. 2 printed portraits.
- Clarkson, Thomas, 1760-1846, a deacon of the Anglican Church who believed his true calling was stopping the slave trade and abolition of slavery. 1 manuscript letter dated February 2, 1792, 1 printed portrait.
- Clayton, John M. (John Middleton), 1796-1856, U.S. Senator from Delaware 1853-1856 + 1845-1849 + 1829-1836; U.S. Secretary of State under Zachary Taylor and Millard Fillmore, 1849-1850. 1 signed certificate of safe passage signed by him as Secretary of State.
- Clover, Lewis P. (Lewis Peter), 1819-1896, American Protestant Episcopal minister. 28 manuscript letters dated 1847-1877, to Clover from various correspondents.
- Cochran, John, 1730-1807, 4th Surgeon General of the United States Army 1781-1783, during the American Revolution. 1 manuscript letter dated February 28, 1780, while he was Surgeon General to the Continental Army.
- Codman, John, 1782-1847, American Congregational minister and first president of the American Peace Society. 1 manuscript letter to the Reverend Joshua Bates of Dedham, MA dated September 3, 1810; 1 printed portrait.
- Coleman, Leighton, 1837-1907, American clergyman of the Episcopal Church, Bishop of Delaware, and author. 1 manuscript letter dated November 4, 1892 on letterhead marked "Bishopstead, Wilmington, Delaware," presumably to the editor of the *N. A. Review*, objecting to an article published in it.
- Colenso, John William, 1814-1883, British mathematician, theologian, Biblical scholar, author, and social activist who was the first Church of England Bishop of Natal (South Africa) 1853-1883. A Biblical commentator and advocate for native Africans in Natal and Zululand, he raised the ire of the English church as well as the Church of England in South Africa. He endured several attempts to oust him from his position and even to excommunicate him. He championed the cause of the Zulus against the

- Boer oppression. He also believed in polygensim: that Adam did not originate the only race and that all the races could not have come from the same stock just a few thousand years ago. 3 manuscript letters dated 1854, 1863, and 1864, 1 printed portrait.
- Coleridge, Derwent, 1800-1883, son of Samuel Taylor Coleridge, friend to Wordsworth and Southey. English scholar, clergyman, educator, author/editor. Under his guidance, sacred music and choral services, not known in 1841 except in cathedrals, was made a large part of the training of his college students – pilgrimages were made from all around England to hear these services. 1 manuscript letter dated September 2, 1856.
- Colfax, Schuyler, 1823-1885, American journalist, businessman, and politician. U.S House of Representatives 1855-1869; Speaker of the House 1863-1869; 17th Vice President of the United States 1869-1873 under Ulysses S. Grant. He was a founder of the Republican Party. In 1873 he was implicated in a scandal involving payments from the Union Pacific Railroad in exchange for favorable action; he finished his term as Vice President and never again ran for office. 4 manuscript letters dated 1867 (while Speaker of the House), 1867, 1868, and 1872 (while Vice President), 6 printed portraits.
- Collins, Bryan Bury, 1753 or 1754-1799, independent minister, aided John Wesley with itinerant preaching. Ordained much later by taking orders in the Church of England. 1 manuscript document dated January 4, 1797.
- Colston, Edward, 1636-1721, English philanthropist, merchant, slave trade, and Member of Parliament. His activities in both slave trading and philanthropy have made him a divisive figure in civil society. 1 manuscript letter (power of attorney dated June 14, 1721, for the transfer of stock.
- Comings, Rev. Dr., 1 manuscript document written in Steubenville, PA as a sermon on Revelations 5:9 “For thou art slain and hast redemed us to God by thy blood...”
- Comstock, Anthony, 1844-1915, U.S. Postal Inspector, politician and resident of Summit, NJ, dedicated to ideas of Victorian morality, including censorship. He created the New York Society for the Supression of Vice and the Comstock Law, which made illegal the delivery of U.S. mail “obscene, lewd, or lascivious” material or any material relating to abortion of venereal disease. Even some anatomy textbooks were prohibited from being sent to medical students via the U.S. Postal Service under his reign. Comstock through of George Bernard Shaw as an “Irish smut dealer,” and Shaw remarked that “Comstockery is the world’s standing joke at the expense of the United States...” Emma Goldman referred to him as the leader of Amerca’s “moral eunuchs.” He captured the interest of young law student J. Edgar Hoover, who was interested in his causes and methods. 1 typescript letter dated February 26, 1890 on

- New York Society for the Suppression of Vice letterhead, to the editor of the *Christian Advocate* regarding his manuscript submission on the subject of “Lotteries.”
- Conder, Josiah, 1789-1855, English author and editor. Well connected to Romantic authors of the day; editor of the British literary magazine *The Eclectic Review* and the Nonconformist and abolitionist newspaper *The Patriot*. Poet and hymn-writer, many of whose hymns are still in use today. 1 manuscript letter dated May 9, 1835.
- Conroy, John Joseph, 1819-1895, Irish-born clergyman for the Roman Catholic Church and Bishop of Albany (New York) 1865-1877. 1 manuscript document, undated, regarding his election (as Bishop?).
- Conway, Moncure Daniel, 1832-1907, American abolitionist minister (Methodist; Unitarian; Freethought), pacifist, author, editor, lecturer. He also acted as the London literary agent for Walt Whitman, Mark Twain, Louisa May Alcott, and Elizabeth Cady Stanton and American agent for Robert Browning, and was friend to Charles Dickens, Thomas Carlyle, Charles Lyell, and Charles Darwin. 8 manuscript letters dated 1879-1896, including one to well-known English actor Henry Irving.
- Cook, Eliza, 1818-1889, English author and poet, proponent of political freedom for women. 1 manuscript letter regarding a literary submission; 1 manuscript document, “Song of the Old Year.”
- Cooke, Margaret Ann, 1760-, English poet. 1 manuscript document (poem): “Edward and Emma – A Legendary Tale, written July 1775...”
- Cooke, Rose Terry, 1827-1892, American author and poet. 1 manuscript letter dated April 14, 1879 (a receipt for payment for a story).
- Cope, Thomas P. (Thomas Pim), 1768-1854, Pennsylvania Quaker merchant and founder of a shipping business. 1 manuscript letter dated “5th month 1. 1821 (note controversies over Quaker date expression) – a letter of introduction to William Newbold..
- Corcoran, W. W. (William Wilson), 1798-1888, American banker, philanthropist, art collector, founder of the Corcoran Gallery of Art in Washington, DC. 1 manuscript letter dated July 1, 1848.
- Cornelius, Elias, 1794-1832, American Congregational minister and missionary. In his missionary work, he preached sermons to raise money for schools and to support conversion of Native American tribes to Christianity. 1 manuscript letter dated September 9, 1822.
- Cornell, Ezra, 1807-1874, American businessman, politician, philanthropist; founder of Western Union and co-founder of Cornell University. State senator for New York 1864-1867. A Quaker, he was later disowned by the Society of Friends for marrying

- a Methodist. Working for Samuel F. B. Morse, he devised and erected the first successful telegraph lines and later became president of the Erie and Michigan Telegraph Company, which later became Western Union. Later, he saw a great opportunity to found a university that would teach practical subjects as well as classics, and Cornell University was granted its charter in 1865. He was a prolific correspondent. 1 manuscript letter dated January 11, 1869, with a printed page on his family's genealogy.
- Corning, Hannah, 1 manuscript letter dated February 18th (no year).
- Cotton, John, Sir, 1621-1702, 3rd Baronet of Connington, English landowner and politician. 1 manuscript letter dated February 21, 1684, recommending a Mr. Gibson for a vacant vicarage.
- Cox, F. A. (Francis Augustus), 1783-1853, English Baptist minister and author. 1 manuscript letter, undated.
- Cox, Palmer, 1840-1924, Canadian illustrator and author, best known for *The Brownies*, his series of humorous verse books that were so popular, Eastman Kodak named a camera after them, the Brownie camera. 1 manuscript letter dated June 4, 1894, from "Palmer Cox, Brownieland."
- Cox, Samuel H. (Samuel Hanson), 1793-1880, American Presbyterian clergyman, orator known for bursts of eccentricity, and noted abolitionist. He helped found New York University (originally the University of the City of New York). 1 manuscript document: a poem dated November 12, 1853.
- Crabbe, George, 1754-1832, English poet, surgeon, clergyman. Friendly with Edmund Burke, he was introduced to the literary and artistic society of London (including Joshua Reynolds, William Wordsworth, Walter Scott, and Samuel Johnson) and secured for him the position of chaplain to the Duke of Rutland, among other positions later. 2 manuscript documents: sermons.
- Cranmer, Thomas, 1489-1556, a leader of the English Reformation and Archbishop of Canterbury during the reigns of Henry VII, Edward VI, and Mary I. He helped build the case for the annulment of Henry's marriage to Catherine of Aragon, established the first doctrinal and liturgical structures of the Church of England, and supported the principle of Royal Supremacy, establishing the King above the Church. He wrote and compiled the first two editions of the *Book of Common Prayer*. Under Roman Catholic Mary I, he was executed for treason and heresy. The *Thirty-Nine Articles*, the Anglican statement of faith, was derived from his work. 1 manuscript document facsimile.
- Crosby, J., [19th C.], 1 manuscript document (sermon?) based on John 8:36: "If the son, therefore, shall make you free, ye shall be free indeed."

- Crowe, Eyre, 1824-1910, English painter with an interest in social realism, and author. He spent 2 years in the United States as amanuensis to Thackeray, 1852-1853, and was elected an Associate of the Royal Academy in 1876. 1 manuscript letter dated January 6, 1874, with sketch of Richard Baxter, 1 printed portrait of Richard Baxter.
- Cruikshank, George, 1792-1878, British caricaturist and book illustrator who illustrated several books by Charles Dickens, including *Oliver Twist*. He also published a controversial claim that he created much of the plot of *Oliver Twist*. He became active with temperance and anti-smoking. 1 manuscript letter dated May 24, 1853 referring to an address at an upcoming temperance event.
- Cullum, Ridgwell, 1867-1943, pseudonym of Sidney Groves Burghard, English writer of adventure novels, usually set in the United States or Canada. 1 manuscript letter, 1 printed portrait.
- Cumming, John, 1807-1881, Scottish clergyman, controversial anti-Catholic, prolific author and noted lecturer who predicted that Judgment Day would occur between 1848 and 1867. 1 manuscript letter confirming an appointment.
- Cusack, (Sister) Mary Francis, 1829-1899, born Margaret Anna Cusack; first an Irish Anglican nun and later a Roman Catholic nun, then an Anglican or possibly a Methodist; outspoken Irish nationalist; prolific writer, from biographies of saints to novels to poems to histories to pamphlets on social issues. She was a controversial figure, often at odds with ecclesiastical hierarchy. 1 manuscript letter dated October 15, 1867.
- Cusack, Thomas F., 1862-1918, American Roman Catholic clergyman and Bishop of Albany 1915-1918. 1 typescript letter dated September 30, 1915 – a cover letter from the Knickerbocker Press enclosing the following typescript document, 1 typescript document of the first message of Cusack as new Bishop of Albany to “the people of his flock,” 1 photograph, 1 printed document – an invitation to the “enthronization” of Cusack as Bishop on September 9, 1915.
- Cuyler, Theodore L. (Theodore Ledyard), 1822-1909, American Presbyterian minister and religious writer, temperance supporter and abolitionist. In 1872, he invited the first woman ever to preach from a Presbyterian pulpit. 8 manuscript letters from 1858 to 1889, 2 signatures, 1 newspaper clipping memorializing Cuyler following his death.

Box 5

- Damer, Anne Seymour, 1748-1828, English sculptor, her interest in sculpture is credited to David Hume and Horace Walpole, her guardian, who also helped foster her career.

- She was also an author with one published novel, *Belmour* (1801). 1 manuscript letter dated July 14 (year not given).
- Dana, James, 1735-1812, American Protestant clergyman and pastor of the first church in New Haven, CT. He delivered many sermons in favor of the American Revolution. 1 manuscript letter dated December 28, 1787, on the subject of divorce.
- Dana, Joseph, 1742-1827, Massachusetts clergyman. 1 manuscript document (not by Dana) – a biographical brief; 1 manuscript document dated September 21, 1823 – a sermon based on Romans 8:1.
- Dana, Samuel, 1739-1798, American clergyman, lawyer, judge, and politician, who was in favor of non-resistance as the American Revolution began to take shape (leading to alienation of his parishioners and dismissal from his ministry in Groton, MA. Later, he studied law and was made a judge, followed by time as a state senator. 1 manuscript document, a lecture (?) dated July 31, 1833. **XXX**
- Danforth, James Romeyn, 1839-1915, Congregational minister, U.S. Consul, Liege, Belgium 1890-1892. 1 manuscript letter dated May 30, 1883.
- Dallas, Mary Kyle, 1830-1897, American poet. 1 manuscript letter dated November 3, 1896.
- Davis, Jefferson, 1808-1889, member of the U.S. House of Representatives (Mississippi) 1845-1846, U.S. Secretary of War 1853-1857, U.S. Senator (Mississippi) 1857-1861, President of the Confederate States 1861-1865. 1 manuscript letter dated February 7, 1855.
- Davis, Richard Harding, 1864-1916, American journalist and fiction writer; first American war correspondent to cover the Spanish-American War, the Second Boer War, and the First World War – and he is credited with making the clean-shaven look popular among men at the turn of the 20th century. He is mentioned in Sinclair Lewis' *Dodsworth* as an example of an exciting, adventure-seeking hero. 4 manuscript letters.
- Davis, William Vial Wilson, 1851-1910, New England Congregational clergyman. 1 manuscript letter dated February 20, 1891.
- Dawson, C. Richard, 1 typescript letter dated June 2, 1950.
- Dawson, Henry B. (Henry Barton), 1821-1889, English-American historian - author, editor, publisher [5 folders].
- 1 newspaper clipping (June 11, 1885, *Christian Advocate*), 3 manuscript letters, 1 68-page manuscript document (possibly letter) and penciled research notes
- 5 manuscript documents
- 11 manuscript letters

7 newspaper clippings

24 manuscript letters, 2 typescript letters

Dearborn, Henry, 1751-1829, American soldier, statesman. U.S. Secretary of War under Thomas Jefferson 1801-1809. Commanding general in the War of 1812. Fort Dearborn in NH and the city of Dearborn, MI were named in his honor. 1 signed certificate by Dearborn in his capacity as Secretary of State, with seal of the United States.

De Bussey, Thomas, [19th C.], 1 manuscript document facsimile (personal covenant) dated March 17, 1831.

Delano, Edith Barnard, 1874-1946, American novelist and short story writer who married a cousin of Franklin D. Roosevelt. 1 manuscript document, a quote from her book *Tomorrow Morning*.

De La Pasture, Henry, Mrs. (Elizabeth Bonham), 1866-1945, English novelist, dramatist, and children's writer. 1 manuscript letter (1910?) answering a request for autograph.

Denison, George Anthony, 1805-1896, English Anglican priest who was a lifelong protagonist in theological controversy and fighter of liberalism. 1 (partial) manuscript letter of his brother Sir William Thomas Denison, with clipping; 1 printed portrait with clipping.

De Peyster, Frederic, 1796-1882, American lawyer, philanthropist, author. 1 manuscript document dated March 4, 1840, an extract from the minutes of the New York Historical Society giving thanks to Peter Stuyvesant for his work as president of the Society.

Derby, J. C. (James Cephas), 1818-1892, American book publisher. 1 manuscript letter dated October 21, 1887.

Dewey, Orville, 1794-1882, American Unitarian minister, author, and lecturer. 1 typescript biographical sketch, 6 manuscript letters from 1821 to 1857, 1 printed portrait.

DeWitt, Thomas, 1791-1874, Dutch Reformed minister, missionary, and trustee of Rutgers and Columbia University. 3 manuscript letters 1832, 1839, 1861 and 1 printed portrait.

Dexter, Henry Martyn, 1821-1890, American Congregational clergyman, lecturer, and editor. 1 manuscript letter dated June 21, 1870, 1 printed portrait.

Dickinson, John, 1732-1808, a Founding Father of the U.S., lawyer and politician in Philadelphia and Wilmington, known for his 12 "letters from a Farmer in Pennsylvania" published in 1767 and 1768, preceding the American Revolution, although he opposed violence. He wrote the first draft of the Articles of

- Confederation, thinking ahead that the colonies would need a governing document in order to survive war. He was a member of the First and Second Continental Congresses, assisted in writing many of the documents involved in the Revolution, and later became President of Delaware and President of Pennsylvania. 1 manuscript letter (and typed transcript).
- Dix, John A. (John Adams), 1798-1879, soldier, lawyer, politician. Secretary of the Treasury 1861, Governor of New York 1873-1874, U.S. Minister to France 1866-1869, U.S. Senator 1845-1849. Postmaster of New York City 1860-1861; president of the Mississippi and Missouri Railroad and the Union Pacific 1863-1868. 1 manuscript letter, written January 29, 1861 during his Treasury year, orders the recipient, "If anyone attempts to haul down the American flag, shoot him on the spot."
- Dix, Morgan, 1827-1908, Episcopal priest, theologian, and author. He was the son of John Adams Dix (see above). All Saints Chapel in Trinity Church, New York City, was added in his honor and contains a cenotaph in his likeness. 1 manuscript letter dated February 24, 1882.
- Doane, George Washington, 1799-1859, Bishop of the Episcopal Church in New Jersey, educator, editor, poet. 1 manuscript letter dated April 2, 1837.
- Doane, William Crosswell, 1832-1913, first Bishop of the Episcopal Diocese of Albany and son of George Washington Doane (see above). He worked against the women's suffrage movement as a "threatening danger," on the grounds that God had given men dominion over women and women's place was in the home. 10 manuscript letters, 3 typescript letters, 1 manuscript document, 2 printed documents, 1 printed invitation and envelope, 1 periodical, 9 newspaper clippings, 2 printed portraits, 1 photograph portrait.
- Dodd, Lee Wilson, 1879-1933, novelist and poet. 1 manuscript letter from March, 1920, responding to a request for an autograph.
- Doddridge, Philip, 1702-1751, English Nonconformist (Congregationalist) minister; educator; influential writer and hymnist. He was recognized by John Wesley in the preface to *Notes on the New Testament*. 4 manuscript letters from 1740-1750, 1 printed portrait
- Dodge, Mary Mapes, 1830-1905, American children's author best known for her 1865 novel *Hans Brinker, or The Silver Skates*. 4 manuscript letters, 2 hand-drawn sketches.
- Dorr, Edward, 1722-1772, 1 manuscript document dated 1753.
- Dow, Neal, 1804-1897, temperance reformer, anti-Masonic and anti-slavery worker, and politician; founding member of the Maine Temperance Society in 1827. Lobbying the

- Maine state legislature, he succeeded in passing a statewide prohibition law in 1851, known as “the Maine Law.” 1 manuscript letter dated March 30, 1852, after “the Maine Law” was passed.
- Draper, Ruth, 1884-1956, American actress, dramatist specializing in character-driven monologues and monodramas. She dominated the field of professional solo performance during the second quarter of the 20th century in the U.S. and Europe. 1 manuscript letter posted November 21, 1923.
- Drew, Daniel, 1797-1879, 1 manuscript letter, 3 manuscript documents, 1 printed portrait, 2 newspaper clippings: **missing from Box 5 as of 9/13/2018.**
- Drew Theological Seminary, 3 legal documents, 1 hand-drawn map, 1 printed document, 1 newspaper clipping: **missing from Box 5 as of 9/13/2018.**

Box 6

- Du Chaillu, Paul B. (Paul Belloni), [1835]-1903, French-American explorer, zoologist, lecturer, and anthropologist, gaining fame in the 1860s as the first modern European outsider to confirm the existence of gorillas and the pygmy people of central Africa. In 1871, he turned his attention to Scandinavia, authoring a study of customs and history of Sweden, Norway, Lapland, and Finland and their enduring impact on Britain, and a history of the Vikings. 8 manuscript documents authored from 1897 to 1899 for the *Christian Advocate*: 5 articles on Africa, and 3 articles on Norsemen. Africa - “Witchcraft in Africa,” “Pygmies of Africa,” “Religion Among Africans,” “The Chimpanzee,” “The Gorilla”; Norsemen – “Seafaring Tribes,” “Religion,” “Dress.”
- Duffy, James O. G. (James Oscar Greeley), 1864-1933, English journalist (foreign editor, *Philadelphia Press*) and novelist living in Philadelphia. .1 manuscript letter dated March 23, 1888.
- Dunbar, Samuel, 1704-1783, ordained Massachusetts Congregational minister 1727, supporter of the colonial cause during the American Revolution. 1 manuscript document (sermon?) based on Isaiah 33:22.
- Duncan, Henry, 1774-1846, Scottish minister (Church of Scotland), geologist, social reformer, author, publisher, philanthropist. When a French invasion was anticipated, he raised a company of volunteers and captained them. He originated a newspaper, *The Dumfries and Galloway Courier*, and founded the world’s first commercial savings bank in 1810. 1 manuscript letter dated April 9, 1828.
- Duyckinck, Evert A. (Evert Augustus), 1816-1878, American publisher and writer, associated with the literary side of the “Young America” political and cultural movement in New York. He and his brother George were considered the unofficial

- leaders of the New York literary scene in the 1840s and 1850s. His writings were mainly biographical, on authors, and he published many literary collections. In 1840 he started a literary magazine called *Arcturus*, which ran until 1842. He was also literary editor of *The United States Magazine and Democratic Review* from 1844-1846. He worked with Edgar Allan Poe in compiling selected stories for his *Tales* collection. 1 manuscript letter dated February 20, 1856; 1 printed portrait.
- Dwight, Theodore W. (Theodore William), 1822-1892, American lawyer, professor, author, editor, and originator and eventually dean of Columbia Law School. He later founded the New York Law School. 1 manuscript letter (in 2 pieces) dated November 12, 1885, on Columbia Law School letterhead.
- Dwight, Timothy, 1752-1817, American academic and Congregational minister, theologian, songwriter, and author. He was president of Yale from 1795 to 1817, and founded the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences and Andover Theological Seminary. 1 manuscript letter dated August 22, 1803; 2 (identical) printed portraits.
- Dwight, William T. (William Theodore), 1795-1865, American lawyer and, later, Congregational minister. 1 manuscript letter dated June 1, 1859.
- Dyer, Heman, 1810-1900, author, editor, and third chancellor of the University of Pittsburg (then called Western University of Pennsylvania from 1836 to 1849. 1 manuscript letter dated September 26, 1870.
- Eardley, Culling Eardley, Sir, 1805-1863, British Christian campaigner for religious freedom and for the Protestant cause, a founder in 1845-46, and first chairman, of the Evangelical Alliance. Member of Parliament from 1830 to 1831, High Sheriff of Lincolnshire 1858, President of the London Missionary Society 1844 to 1863. 1 manuscript letter dated April 26, 1851; 1 printed document
- Eastburn, Manton, 1801-1872, British-born American Episcopal bishop, author, poet. 2 manuscript letters dated 1855 and 1862.
- Ectes, Jonathan [18th C], commissary for American forces, 1 manuscript letter dated October 16, 1758 relating to supplies.
- Edwards, Jonathan, 1703-1758, American theologian, revivalist preacher, philosopher, writer, Congregational minister associated with the Evangelical Revival, or the First Great Awakening. He was a contemporary of George Whitefield and John Wesley, and was the grandfather of Aaron Burr. 1 manuscript letter dated October 9, 1747, 2 printed portraits.
- Edwards, Jonathan, 1817-1891, Presbyterian minister, first president of Washington & Jefferson College 1866-1869, and president of Hanover College 1855-1857. 1 manuscript letter dated December 12, 1856.

- Edwards, Justin, 1787-1853, American clergyman, corresponding secretary of the New England Tract Society, active in the temperance movement, prolific religious writer, and president of Andover Theological Seminary 1836-1842. 1 printed portrait
- Eells, Nathaniel, 1677-1750, Congregational minister involved in a 1767 scandal involving transmitting charitable donations from England to America via trade goods. 1 manuscript document (sermon?) on Colossians 3:4 dated May 26, 1734.
- Eells, Samuel, 1744-1808, American Congregational clergyman. 1 manuscript document including a sermon dated 1776 on Proverbs 3:1 ;1 newspaper clipping.
- Einstein, Albert, 1879-1955, German-born theoretical physicist who developed the theory of relativity, one of the pillars of modern physics. He received the Nobel Prize in Physics in 1921 and emigrated to the United States in 1933, as Adolf Hitler came into power. The Russell-Einstein Manifesto (with Bertrand Russell) highlighted the danger of nuclear weapons. He was affiliated with Princeton University until his death. 1 manuscript letter, 1 typescript letter.
- Eliot, Andrew, 1718-1778, American Congregational minister. 1 manuscript letter dated October 9, 1773.
- Ellis, Rufus, 1819-1885, Unitarian clergyman, lecturer at Harvard Divinity School, editor of *Religious Monthly Magazine*, author. 1 manuscript letter dated April 22, 1879 while he was pastor of First Church, Boston.
- Ellis, Sarah Stickney, 1812-1872, Quaker turned Congregationalist, educator, author of numerous books, mostly concerning women's roles as an influence for good in society. She worked with her husband for the missionary cause and for temperance. 1 manuscript letter of June, 1847.
- Emery, Samuel Hopkins, 1815-1901, Massachusetts Congregational minister. 1 manuscript letter dated May 16, 1834.
- Emmons, Nathanael, 1745-1840, American Congregational clergyman, author, influential theologian of the New Divinity school ("Emmonite" sect), founder and first president of the Massachusetts Missionary Society, influential in establishing Andover Theological Seminary. 1 manuscript letter dated November 20, 1800 to Samuel Hopkins, upon whose tenets the New Divinity system were based; 1 manuscript document (partial; undated), 2 printed portraits.
- Endicott, William Crowninshield, 1826-1900, American judge, politician, and Secretary of War 1885-1889 under Grover Cleveland. 1 manuscript letter dated April 7, 1885 on War Department letterhead
- English, Thomas Dunn, 1819-1902, American politician, author, editor, poet and songwriter; friend and later foe to Edgar Allen Poe; the two sparred in print for many years and Poe's "The Cask of Amontillado" was written as a response to a English's

- novel *1844, or; The Power of the S.F.*, in which he parodied Poe. 1 manuscript letter dated June 1880; 1 manuscript document – a poem titled “A Cradle-Song.”
- Ensign, Datus, 1783-1853, minister in the Troy Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church. 1 undated manuscript letter to Ensign from an unidentified writer, 1 (partial) manuscript documenting the Ensign family.
- Erskine, John, 1721-1803, Scottish theologian. 1 manuscript document datd September 9, 1745; 1 manuscript letter dated September 9, 1745, graphically describing and commenting on the movements of the young Pretender and the King’s Army under Cope.
- Eustis, William, 1753-1825, Massachusetts physician, politician, and statesman. U.S. House of Representatives 1801-1805 and 1820-1823, U.S. Envoy to the Netherlands 1815-1818, U.S. Secretary of War 1809-1813 (resigned) under James Madison. 1 signed certificate dated March 12, 1812 on War Department letterhead.
- Evans, Charles, 1850-1935, American librarian and bibliographer; co-founder (with Melvil Dewey) of the American Library Association. 1 manuscript letter dated August 22, 1918, promoting his book *American Bibliography: A Chronological Dictionary of All Books, Pamphlets, and Perioical Publications Printed in the United States of America from the Genesis of Printing in 1639 Down to and Including the Year 1830.*
- Evarts, William Maxwell, 1818-1901, American lawyer and statesman who served as U.S. Secretary of State, U.S. Attorney General, and U.S. Senator from New York. He was chief counsel for President Andrew Johnson during his impeachment trial, securing acquittal. He was the first president of the New York City Bar Association, and was counsel for President-elect Rutherford B. Hayes that resolved the disputed presidential election of 1876. He also led he fund-raising for the Statue of Liberty. 1 manuscript letter dated November 22, 1878 from the Department of State.
- Everett, Charles Carroll, 1829-1900, American Unitarian clergyman, philosopher, and author. 1 manuscript letter dated April 23, 1875(?).
- Everett, Edward, 1794-1865, American clergyman, statesman, politician, educator, and orator. He served as a U.S. Representative, U.S. Senator, Governor of Massachusetts, Minister to Great Britain, and U.S. Secretary of State under Millard Fillmore. He also taught at Harvard and served as its president from 1846-1849. He edited and wrote for the *North American Review*, a literary magazine. He lectured widely on topics as diverse as art and antiquities and politics. 1 manuscript document dated January 20, 1860, 1 printed portrait.
- Fairbairn, A. M. (Andrew Martin), 1838-1912, Scottish theological scholar, author, and lecturer. 1 manuscript letter dated June 24, 1899.

- Fairbanks, Charles W. (Charles Warren), 1852-1918, American politician, journalist, attorney and railroad financier. He delivered the keynote address at the 1896 Republican National Convention. He served as U.S. Senator from Indiana 1897-1905, then Vice President of the United States under Theodore Roosevelt 1905-1909, where he worked against Theodore Roosevelt's progressive policies. In 1908 he sought to run against Roosevelt and sought the presidential nomination again in 1916, both unsuccessful. Because he was instrumental in resolving border disputes in Alaska, the city of Fairbanks, Alaska is named after him (as are the Fairbanks School District in Ohio, Fairbanks, Minnesota, Fairbanks, Oregon, and Fairbanks, Michigan). 1 typescript letter Dated March 28, 1912.
- Fairchild, Thomas B., 1811-1879, Episcopal minister. 1 manuscript letter dated September 6, 1858.
- Faithfull, Emily, 1835-1895, English philanthroper, publisher, and women's rights activist. She created the Victoria Press in 1860, and published the feminist *English Woman's Journal* and *Victoria Magazine*, and was appointed printer and publisher to Queen Victoria. In 1864 she was implicated in a scandal, and destroyed all her private papers. 2 manuscript letters, dated 1861 and 1874.
- Farnol, Jeffery, 1878-1952, English writer of romance novels set in the Georgian or Regency period. He, with Georgette Heyer, largely initiated the Regency romantic genre. 1 manuscript letter dated April 10, 1913, 1 printed portrait.
- Faulkner, John Alfred, 1857-1931, American Methodist minister, author, and church historian. He served as Professor of Church History at Drew University for many years. 2 manuscript letters dated May 4, 1920 and December 31, 1906; 1 manuscript fragment with signature.
- Fay, Amy, 1844-1928, concert pianist, author, president of the Women's Philharmonic Society of New York. She studied piano with Franz Liszt and Ludwig Deppe. 1 manuscript letter dated October 29, 1912, 1 manuscript calling card, 1 printed document: program for the Women's Philharmonic Society of New York, October 19, 1912.
- Field, Cyrus W. (Cyrus West), 1819-1892, American businessman, telecommunications pioneer, and financier who helped to create the Atlantic Telegraph Company and laid the first telegraph cable across the Atlantic Ocean in 1858. 1 manuscript letter dated May 22, 1851
- Finch, Charles, [-1897], Assistant financial secretary, British & Foreign Bible Society (London). 1 manuscript letter dated February 11, 1881.
- Finney, Charles G.(Grandison), 1792-1875, American Presbyterian minister, writer, and leader in the Second Great Awakening in the United States. He has been called "the

- father of modern revivalism” and promoted social reforms such as abolition of slavery and equal education for women and African Americans. He was president of Oberlin College (in the free state of Ohio) from 1851 through 1866. 1 manuscript document (a sermon outline, undated); 2 printed portraits.
- Fish, Hamilton, 1808-1893, American politician: U.S. Representative for New York 1843-1845; Governor of New York 1849-1850; U.S. Senator from New York 1851-1857; U.S. Secretary of State 1869-1877 (under Ulysses S. Grant). 5 manuscript letters (3 on Department of State letterhead) 1869-1890.
- Fisher, George Park, 1827-1909, American minister, theologian, historian, teacher (Yale), writer. 5 manuscript letters 1873-1893.
- Fisher, Samuel Ware, 1814-1874, American Presbyterian minister; president of Hamilton College; author. 1 manuscript letter dated November 19, 1867.
- Fiske, George McClellan, 1850-1923, Episcopal priest, rector of St. Stephen’s Church in Providence, RI 1884-1919. 1 manuscript letter dated March 2, 1898.
- Fiske, John (born Edmund Fiske Green), 1842-1901, American author, historian, teacher (Harvard, Washington University), lecturer, and philosopher. 2 manuscript letters dated 1889 and 1896.
- Fiske, Moses W., 1830-1887, 1 manuscript document.
- Fitch, Eleazar T. (Eleazar Thompson), 1791-1871, clergyman, teacher (Yale Divinity School 1817-1852). 1 manuscript document (sermon on the death of John the Baptist based on Matthew 14: 3-11 and Mark 1: 17-29).
- Fletcher, James C. (James Cooley), 1823-1901, Presbyterian minister and missionary (esp. Brazil), expeditioner. 3 manuscript letters dated 1863-1866.

Box 7

- Footner, Hulbert, 1879-1944, American adventurer, journalist, writer of nonfiction and detective fiction. 1 manuscript letter, undated.
- Forrest, Edwin, 1806-1872, prominent American Shakespearean actor. 1 manuscript letter, 1 printed portrait.
- Forsyth, John, 1780-1841, American attorney and politician: Attorney General of Georgia, U.S. House of Representatives, U.S. Senate, Governor of Georgia, Secretary of State under Andrew Jackson and Martin Van Buren. 2 signed certificates, one bearing the seal of the Department of State.
- Forsyth, Peter Taylor (P.T.), 1848-1921, Scottish theologian, author, and Congregational clergyman. 1 manuscript letter dated August 1899.

- Fowler, Orin, 1791-1852, American Congregational minister and U.S. Congressman from 1849-1852. 1 manuscript letter dated June 6, 1832.
- Fowler, Robert, 1724-1801, English Anglican clergyman, Bishop of Killaloe and Kilfenora in Ireland, Archbishop of Dublin and Primate of Ireland, Spiritual Peer in the Irish House of Lords, member of King George III's Irish Privy Council. 4 manuscript letters, all from September through December of 1795, all to Lord Mountjoy, Lord-Lieutenant of Ireland.
- Frelinghuysen, Frederick T. (Frederick Theodore), 1817-1885, American lawyer and politician, Attorney General of New Jersey 1861-1867, U.S. Senator 1871-1877, U.S. Secretary of State 1881-1885 under Chester A. Arthur and Grover Cleveland. 2 manuscript letters dated February 29, 1872 (Senate letterhead) and October 31, 1848
- Froude, James Anthony, 1818-1894, English historian, novelist, biographer, editor of *Fraser's Magazine*. He was heavily influenced by unorthodox religious views of writers such as Spinoza, Emerson, Goethe, and especially Thomas Carlyle. His writings were often "fiercely polemical" and controversial, ranging from his scandalous 1849 novel *The Nemesis of Faith*, to his *Life of Carlyle*. 1 manuscript letter dated December 27, 1893.
- Frowde, Henry, 1841-1927, English publisher (Oxford University Press), steering OUP into popular literature, acquiring the *World's Classics* series in 1906, plus children's literature. 1 manuscript letter dated November 22, 1893 on OUP letterhead.
- Fry, Elizabeth Gurney, 1780-1845, English Quaker prison reformer, social reformer, sometimes referred to as the "angel of prisons." Supported in her efforts by Queen Victoria, she was a driving force behind legislation to make the treatment of prisoners more humane (rehabilitation versus punishment), and to provide female prisoners with skills so that they could support themselves upon release. She also worked with other prominent Quakers for abolition of the slave trade. 1 lengthy manuscript letter (from 1841, to her "much loved Grandchildren"), 2 manuscript documents (one a proposal for teaching and learning during voyages), 1 printed portrait.
- Frye, Joseph, 1786-1845, 1 spirited manuscript letter dated November 30, 1836 to Joseph Frye from Theophilus Arminius, pen name for Thomas Spottswood Hinde (1785-1846), American newspaper editor, businessman, opponent of slavery, author, historian, circuit-riding Methodist minister, and a founder of the city of Mount Carmel, IL. This letter is sent from Mount Carmel.
- Gadsden, Christopher Edwards, 1785-1852, Episcopal bishop of South Carolina 1840-1852. 1 manuscript document: Exordium for a Christmas sermon, Luke 2:11.
- Gallaudet, Thomas 1822-1902, American Episcopal minister whose father, Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet, was a pioneer of deaf education and whose mother, Sophia

- Fowler Gallaudet, was the founding matron of Gallaudet University. Thomas founded St. Ann's Church for Deaf Mutes in New York City in 1852, and is listed in the Episcopal Church's Calendar of Saints for August 27 (his death date). 3 manuscript letters (dated 1851 and 1859 to Gallaudet, and a third to Gallaudet, no date).
- Gano, Stephen, 1726-1828, physician and Baptist minister. At age 17 he became a surgeon's mate on a privateer, was shipwrecked, marooned, and taken prisoner by the British. In 1783 he had a conversion and served as a pastor and a missionary. He was an Overseer of Brown University from 1794-1828. 1 manuscript letter: a letter of recommendation dated December 20, 1821.
- Gardner, D. Ralph, 1 manuscript document ("The Birth of Democracy in New York, or an account of the Leisler Revolution of 1689"), 3 printed images from hand-drawn illustrations.
- Garfield, James: family. 1 manuscript letter from wife Lucretia dated December 13, 1885 (post-assassination of James), 3 autographs.
- Garland, Hamlin (Hannibal Hamlin Garland), American novelist, poet, essayist, short story writer, lecturer, and psychical researcher. 1860-1940, 1 manuscript letter from January 18, 1922, with envelope and postage.
- Gaskell, Elizabeth Cleghorn, 1810-1865, English novelist, biographer, and short story writer. Her novels offer a detailed portrait of the very poor in London; her best-known novels are *Cranford*, *North and South*, and *Wives and Daughters*, all of which have been produced for television by the BBC. She also wrote popular ghost stories, published by Charles Dickens in his magazine *Household Words*. 1 manuscript letter from September, 1854 to fellow author Anna Brownell Jameson.
- Gay, Sydney Howard, 1814-1888, American attorney, journalist, author, abolitionist and editor of the *National Anti-Slavery Standard* for 14 years. His offices became a stop of the Underground Railroad and he was very active in assisting fugitive slaves, including Harriet Tubman. Later he became editor of Horace Greeley's *New-York Tribune*, the *Chicago Tribune*, the *New York Evening Post*, and William Cullen Bryant's *Evening News*. 1 manuscript letter, undated [1880's?].
- Gervais, Paul Trapier, 1785-1856, 1 manuscript document (sermon, undated: "A Sermon Shewing the Dangerous Consequences of Covetousness).
- Gesenius, Wilhelm (Heinrich Friedrich Wilhelm Gesenius), 1786-1842, German Lutheran, orientalist, teacher, Biblical commentator and Hebrew scholar. 1 manuscript letter, 1834 (in German).
- Gibbon de Burgo, Augustinius, 1613-1676, author on early Irish reaction to Martin Luther; teacher. 1 manuscript document dated March 31, 1669, in Latin.

- Gibbons, Edmund F. (Francis), 1868-1964, American Catholic, Bishop of Albany 1919-1954. 2 manuscript letters (1919), 1 typescript letter (1925).
- Gibbons, James, 1834-1921, American Catholic priest, Bishop of Richmond (VA), Archbishop of Baltimore; elevated to the rank of cardinal in 1886, being only the second cardinal in the history of the United States. 1 typescript letter dated May 1, 1916, commending the president of a New York savings bank association for its promotion of thrift among the people. "A comfortable, thrifty and contented citizenry promises well for the future of the country in its industrial, economic and social life."
- Gilder, Richard Watson, 1844-1909, American poet and editor. He edited the *Newark Advertiser*, founded the *Newark Register*, edited *Hours at Home* (Scribner's; later renamed *The Century Magazine*). 1 manuscript letter from 1885 on *The Century Magazine* letterhead.
- Gladstone, W. E. (William Ewart), 1809-1898, British statesman, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom for 12 years (preceded and succeeded by Benjamin Disraeli, who described him as "God's only mistake") and Chancellor of the Exchequer four times. His popularity among the working class earned him the nickname, "The People's William." His aim was to gradually remove the religious, economic, and political barriers that prevented people of varied creeds and classes from exercising their individual talents in order to improve themselves and their society. He often walked the streets of London, even as Prime Minister, to rescue and rehabilitate prostitutes. 2 manuscript letters from 1883 and 1887.
- Glaenger, Richard Butler, 1876-1937, American poet, editor, bibliophile. 1 manuscript letter dated December 12, 1919.
- Glasgow, Ellen Anderson Gholson, 1873-1945, American novelist who portrayed the changing world of the South. Her 1941 novel *In This Our Life* won the Pulitzer Prize for the Novel in 1942. 5 manuscript letters from 1910, 1911, and 1923.
- [Gloniger, P. O.], 1 manuscript document (sermon?).
- Godet, Frédéric Louis, 1812-1900, Swiss Protestant theologian. He was tutor for crown prince Frederick William of Prussia, who became Emperor, and they remained close friends for their lifetimes. He became one of the founders of the free Evangelical Church of Neuchatel and professor in its theological faculty. He also authored noteworthy commentaries that are translated and still in print. 1 manuscript letter (in French) from 1885, plus typed copies in French and English.
- Goldsborough, Charles, 1765-1834, 16th governor of Maryland, 1819, member of the U.S. House of Representatives 1805-1817, member of the Maryland State Senate 1791-1795 and 1799-1801. 1 manuscript letter dated July 16, 1815.

- Goodwin, Harvey, 1818-1891, Cambridge academic and Anglican Bishop, Bishop of Carlisle 1869-1891. 1 manuscript letter dated September 23, 1868, 2 printed images (1 of Carlisle Cathedral).
- Goodwin, William Watson, 1831-1912, American classical scholar, Eliot Professor of Greek at Harvard University, author (Greek grammar and syntactical studies), editor. 1 manuscript letter dated December 3, 1863 (to another professor of Greek).
- Gordon, George A. (George Angier), 1853-1929, Congregational minister, minister Old South Church, Boston, 1884-1929 (his death). He once described himself as “the only Trinitarian left in New England,” indicating the erosion of ideas through the Nineteenth Century. 1 manuscript letter dated February 7, 1891, 1 printed portrait.
- Gordon, Robert, 1786-1853, Scottish Free Church minister; 1 manuscript letter dated August 20, 1847 (page 3 and envelope a facsimile).
- Gough, John B. (John Bartholomew), 1817-1886, American temperance orator. By the age of 18 he was a drunkard, reformed at age 25 by a Quaker, who brought him to a temperance meeting. After several lapses, he was successful and determined to devote his life to lecturing in behalf of temperance reform. Soon his eloquence attracted thousands and he toured in both America and England. Many of his temperance addresses were published, as was his autobiography (1846). 1 manuscript letter dated June 13, 1859.
- Graham, George, 1770-1830, chief clerk to the Secretary of War James Monroe 1814-1816, then acting Secretary of War under James Monroe in 1816; bank executive 1819-1823; commissioner of the U.S. Land Office 1823-1830. 1 manuscript letter dated July 12, 1815 authorizing the Army Corps of Engineering \$300 in expense money.
- Grant, Anne MacVicar, 1755-1838, Scottish poet and author, often known as Mrs Anne Grant of Laggan. 2 manuscript letters (one dated October 2, 1832 and the other undated), 1 newspaper clipping.
- Green, Ashbel, 1762-1848, American Presbyterian minister and academic. As valedictorian of Princeton College in 1783, his address was delivered before George Washington and other members of the Continental Congress, which was then meeting in Princeton. He was a member of the committee that drew up the original plans for Princeton Theological Seminary, and was a Trustee beginning in 1790. Chaplain of the U.S. House of Representatives 1792-1800; unpopular president of Princeton College (then the College of New Jersey) 1812-1822 (during which he restored a heavily religious tone to the College, emphasizing an authoritarian and evangelistic spirit); president of the Bible Society of Philadelphia; influential writer and journalist representing the “Old School” wing of the Presbyterian Church. 2 manuscript letters dated 1799 and 1829; 1 sketch of Adolphus Ryerson. The 1799 letter to Rev. James

- Kidd refers to the revival of evangelical piety and missionary enterprise in Britain, which had spread to the United States. The 1829 letter is a proposal to print his lectures in the *Westminster Shorter Catechism*.
- Green, William Henry, 1824-1900, American Presbyterian minister, scholar on the Hebrew language, and author on various Biblical topics..He was the scholarly leader of the orthodox wing of American Presbyterianism. 1 manuscript letter dated March 14, 1894, 1 typescript letter dated December 10, 1895: both to James M. Buckley.
- Gregg, John Robert, 1867-1948, Irish-born educator, publisher, humanitarian, and inventor of the system known as “Gregg Shorthand.” Emigrating to the United States in 1893, he established the Gregg Publishing Company with great success. 1 typescript letter dated February 28, 1945, with envelope.
- Griswold, Alexander V. (Alexander Viets), 1766-1843, Episcopal Bishop 1836-1843; Chancellor of Brown University 1815-1828; author. 1 manuscript letter dated March 14, 1833.
- [Griswold, Sylvanus, 1733-1819], 1 manuscript document: sermon on Romans 8:6 (“For to be carnally minded is Death, but to be Spiritually minded is Life and Peace”) and dates/places of delivery.
- Grote, Harriet, 1792-1878, English biographer, and as wife to George Grote, hostess to the English philosophical radicals of the early 19th century. George Grote was a well known political radical and classical historian. Harriet was, “to the last, one of the most original women in England.” 1 manuscript letter dated November 24, 1864, 1 printed portrait
- Gulliver, John Putnam, 1819-1894, Congregational clergyman and educator. Professor at Andover Seminary, president of Knox College, Galesburg, IL. 2 manuscript letters dated September 24, 1858 and September 30, 1858.
- Guy, Thomas, 1644-1724, English bookseller and publisher, stock speculator, Member of Parliament 1695-1707, founder of Guy’s Hospital, London. 1 signed certificate dated 1703 relating to a loan repayment, 2 printed portraits, 1 newspaper clipping.
- Hale, Edward Everett, Sr., 1822-1909, American author, historian, Unitarian minister, chaplain of the United States Senate, and grand-nephew of Nathan Hale. His best-known literary work was “The Man Without a Country,” which was intended to strengthen support for the Union cause in the North. He used his writings to advance a number of social reforms including religious tolerance, abolition of slavery, and expansion of education. A life-sized portrait statue in bronze stands in Boston Public Garden. 8 manuscript letters from 1885-1908, 1 printed portrait.

- Halifax Voyage Diary 1905, an anonymous account of an ocean voyage (England to Halifax), witnessing icebergs, whales, porpoises, and a burial at sea. 1 manuscript dated 1905.
- Hall, Charles Cuthbert, 1852-1908, Presbyterian clergyman and prominent theologian; president of Union Theological Seminary. 1 manuscript letter dated February 17, 1897.
- Hall, David, 1704-1789, Congregational clergyman of Massachusetts. 2 manuscript documents: 1 sermon dated July 15, 1790 relating to 2 Corinthians 5; an undated sermon on Psalm 62.
- Hall, Frederick, 1780-1843, Middlebury College's first professor of mathematics and natural history 1807-1824, where he was paid twice the salary of the president of the college. 1 manuscript letter dated November 8, 1817 from Middlebury College, to Rev. Joshua Bates, the incoming president of Middlebury College (1818-1839).
- Hall, John, 1829-1898, Irish Presbyterian minister who pastored the Fifth Avenue Presbyterian Church, NYC from 1867 to 1898. During that time he was also chancellor of the University of New York, trustee for Princeton Theological Seminary, and director of the Union Theological Seminary of New York. 2 manuscript letters dated 1891 and 1893; 1 printed portrait.
- Hall, Newman (Christopher Newman Hall), 1816-1902, known as a "Dissenter's Bishop", was a celebrated 19th century English Nonconformist divine and author. Active in social causes, he supported Abraham Lincoln and the abolition of slavery during the American Civil War. His 1848 book *Come to Jesus* made him a household name around the world by the end of the century. 1 manuscript letter (undated) directing his lecture fee of \$150 to be given "to the Lincoln Movement in London"; 1 newspaper clipping – a poem by Hall titled "The Daisy"; 1 printed portrait.
- Hall, Robert, 1764-1831, English Baptist minister and author. 1 manuscript letter (undated).
- Halstead, Murat, 1829-1908, American newspaper editor and journalist, reporting on the Civil War, the Franco-Prussian War, and the Spanish-American War. In his later years he wrote nonfiction books (histories and biographies). 1 manuscript letter from September 6, 1894, enquiring about hotel accommodations.
- [Hamilton, A.], 1 manuscript letter dated December 5, 1833 to Secretary of State Louis McLane, with note inscribed below on the same page from McLane to the Secretary of the Navy on December 9, 1833. The letter requests a recommendation for Hamilton's nephew for a midshipmen's warrant, and the forwarding note to the Secretary of the Navy contains that recommendation.

Hamlin, Cyrus, 1811-1900, American Congregational missionary (Ottoman Empire 1838-1873), author, educator, co-founder and president of Robert College in Constantinople 1871-1876, and president of Middlebury College, Vermont, 1880-1885. His decision to accept women at Middlebury was key to maintaining Middlebury's stability and growth into the 20th century. 1 manuscript letter dated September 9, 1878.

Harcourt, R. (Richard), 1840-1911, Irish-American Methodist clergyman, editor, author, and lecturer. 1 typescript letter dated March 3, 1871, soliciting articles for *The Pulpit and the Pew* from Rev. Charles G. Finney.

Hardy, Francis H. (pen name for Edward James Cattell), 1856-1937, writer, editor, Philadelphia city statistician. 1 manuscript letter dated June 9, 1900 requesting feedback, using both his birth name and pen name.

Harlan, James, 1820-1899, attorney and politician: U.S. Senate (Iowa) 1855-1865, 1867-1873; U.S. Secretary of the Interior under Andrew Johnson 1865-1866. He, notably, fired Walt Whitman, who was then working as a clerk in the Department of the Interior, because of the content of *Leaves of Grass*, which he found in draft form on Whitman's desk. He resigned from the post in 1866, when he could no longer support Johnson's policies, and returned to the Senate. He was a close friend of Abraham Lincoln, and his daughter married Lincoln's son Robert Todd Lincoln. 4 manuscript letters from 1864 and 1869, 2 on U.S. Senate letterhead. The first 1864 letter ruminates about the pros and cons of a Senate versus Cabinet seat.

Harraden, Beatrice, 1864-1936, English writer and suffragette. 1 manuscript letter, undated.

Harriman, Charles Conant, 1876-1946, Episcopal minister. 3 typescript letters dated 1912 and 1920.

Harris, George, 1844-1922, Congregational minister, president of Amherst College 1899-1912. 2 manuscript letters dated 1877 and 1879.

Harris, John, 1667?-1719, English Church of England clergyman, lecturer on mathematics, teacher. He prepared the first English *Dictionary of Arts and Sciences*. 1 manuscript letter, 1697; 1 printed portrait.

Harris, Samuel, 1814-1899, Congregational minister, educator, writer. He was president of Bowdoin College 1867-1871, and taught at Yale Divinity School for the next 25 years. 1 manuscript letter dated November 24, 1892 accepting scholarship funds.

Harris, William Torrey, 1835-1909, American educator, philosopher, and lexicographer. Most notably, he was U.S. Commissioner of Education 1889-1906. He established America's first permanent public kindergarten in St. Louis, 1873, and his philosophical principles of education resulted in the expansion of the public school

curriculum to include art, music, scientific and manual studies, and encouraged all public schools to acquire a library. His policies also turned to Native American children; he called for the compulsory removal of the children from their families for up to 10 years for training: integration with intellectual training, as opposed to the U.S. government's policy of exterminating American Indian culture. He co-founded the *Journal of Speculative Philosophy* in 1867, editing it until 1893. 1 typescript letter on Bureau of Education letterhead, dated February 6, 1900, regarding essays on "School Hygiene."

Box 8

Hatfield, Edwin Francis, 1807-1883, Presbyterian clergyman and author. 2 manuscript letters dated 1867 and 1870.

Haven, Alice B. (Alice Bradley), 1827-1863, fiction and nonfiction writer; editor (*Saturday Gazette and Lady's Literary Museum*). 1 manuscript letter (undated), 1 printed portrait.

Havergal, Frances Ridley, 1836-1879, English religious poet, tract writer, and hymn writer. 1 manuscript document: a poem dated April 1872, "Tell it out among the heathen the Lord is King."

Havergal, W. H. (William Henry), 1793-1870, Anglican clergyman, writer, composer, hymn/carol/sacred song writer, publisher of sermons and pamphlets. Father to Frances R. Havergal, above. 1 manuscript letter (fragment) dated October 29, 1822.

Hawks, Cicero Stephens, 1812-1868, the first Episcopal bishop of Missouri 1844-1868. 1 manuscript letter dated August 10, (1857).

Hawks, Francis L. (Francis Lister), 1798-1866, American lawyer, historiographer, politician (NC House of Commons), writer, editor, Episcopal clergyman and well known orator. He was named the first president of the University of Louisiana, known today as Tulane University. In 1855/56 he co-authored *Narrative of the Expedition of an American Squadron to the China Seas and Japan*, with Commodore Matthew Perry. 2 manuscript letters dated 1838 and 1859.

Hay, John (Milton), 1838-1905, American statesman. Beginning as private secretary/assistant to President Abraham Lincoln, he also occupied the posts of Assistant Secretary of State under Rutherford B. Hayes, U.S. Ambassador to the United Kingdom under William McKinley, and U.S. Secretary of State under William McKinley and Theodore Roosevelt. 1 typescript letter dated October 4, 1903.

Haynes, Lemuel, 1753-1833, American Congregational minister and the first man of African-American descent in the United States to be ordained as a minister. An indentured servant as a child, he fought in the American Revolution, became and

- anti-slavery activist, and fought for the rights of Africans living in the United States (in opposition to many prominent political leaders, who argued for eventual slave expatriation to Africa). 1 manuscript letter dated March 27, 1832.
- [Hearn, Sanford Culver, 1872-1959], Methodist Episcopal minister. 1 manuscript document (sermon, undated).
- Heath, William, 1737-1814, American farmer. Soldier, political leader from Massachusetts, he was prominent in the American Revolution, a member of the Massachusetts Convention that ratified the U.S. Constitution in 1788, and a state senator. 1 manuscript letter dated November 25, 1781 to Sir Thomas Stirling.
- Heber, Reginald, 1783-1826, English Anglican clergyman, poet, and hymn writer, Bishop of Calcutta 1823-1826. 1 manuscript letter dated July 17, 1820.
- Heckewelder, John Gottlieb Ernestus, 1743-1823, American missionary to the Delaware Indians for the Moravian Church; evangelist to the Native Americans, assisting with several treaties; historical writer. 1 manuscript letter dated February 15, 1797 (an account of a problem between the U.S. government and the Native Americans; 5 newspaper clippings (1 brief obituary; 4 articles written by Heckewelder on Native Americans).
- Hedge, Frederic Henry, 1805-1890, American Unitarian clergyman and Transcendentalist, educator (Harvard), and German literature scholar. Close friend to Ralph Waldo Emerson, with whom he founded the Transcendental Club in 1836. (Future members would include Henry David Thoreau.) 3 manuscript letters.
- Hemans, Mrs. (Felicia Dorothea Browne), 1793-1835, well-regarded late-Romantic English poet. 1 manuscript letter (October 15, 18??), 3 manuscript documents: poems, 1 dated March 1827, 2 undated.
- Henderson, E. (Ebenezer), 1784-1858, Scottish clergyman and missionary in the Scandinavian countries as part of the British and Foreign Bible Society. In 1811 he formed the first Congregational church in Sweden, and translated the Scriptures into various languages spoken in the Russian empire. 1 manuscript letter dated June 24, 1833.
- Henry VIII, King of England, 1491-1547, 1 unsigned sheet [do not scan]: a leaf from the book on which Henry VIII wrote against Martin Luther in 1521.
- Henry, Matthew, 1662-1714, English Presbyterian (nonconformist) minister and author best known for his 6-volume biblical commentary, *Exposition of the Old and New Testaments*. 1 manuscript letter, 4 manuscript documents (3 sermons: [undated], 1693, 1701) and a wrapper describing the enclosures (above?) being 2 sermons from his father Philip Henry and 1 from Matthew Henry; 1 page in Latin writing, mounted

- and attributed to Matthew Henry; 5 printed portraits with clipping text and a biographical sketch.
- Herrick, Samuel E. (Samuel Edward), 1841-1904, Congregational minister and author, *Some Heretics of Yesterday*. 1 manuscript letter dated September 8, 1902.
- Hibben, John Grier, 1861-1933, American Presbyterian minister, president of Princeton University from 1912-1933, succeeding Woodrow Wilson. 1 typescript letter dated May 20, 1920 on his Princeton University letterhead, to the president of Drew Theological Seminary, inviting Drew's participation in a conference of theological seminaries at Princeton.
- Hicks, Elias, 1748-1830, traveling American Quaker minister, promoting unorthodox doctrines that led to the first major schism within the Religious Society of Friends. He was also cousin to the painter Edward Hicks. Freeing his slaves in 1778, following his example, all Westbury (NY) Quaker slaves were freed by 1799. In 1794 he founded the Charity Society of Jerico and Westbury Meetings, established to give aid to poor African Americans and provide their children with education. Promoting an embargo on all goods produced by slave labor, most of the "free produce" stores were Quaker in origin. 1 manuscript letter (1819), 2 printed portraits, 1 printed image (silhouette).
- Higginson, Thomas Wentworth, 1823-1911, American Unitarian minister, author, abolitionist, and soldier. Active in the American Abolitionist movement during the 1840s and 1850s, he was a member of the "Secret Six" who supported John Brown, and during the Civil War, he led the first federally authorized black regiment from 1862-1864. He was also a frequent correspondent with and literary mentor to Emily Dickinson. 2 manuscript letters dated 1885 and 1886.
- Hildreth, Richard, 1807-1865, American journalist, author, and historian, best known for his six-volume *History of the United States of America*. 1 manuscript letter dated June 21, 1853.
- Hilgard, J. E. (Julius Erasmus), 1825-1891, scientist and geographer. He spent most of his life in the Coast Survey, the primary chartmaker for the United States. He was also a member of the International Metric Commission and president of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. 1 manuscript letter dated August 2, 1865, on U.S. Coast Survey letterhead.
- Hoadly, Benjamin, 1676-1761, English clergyman successively appointed Bishop of Bangor, of Hereford, and of Winchester. As bishop, he chose to be active in politics rather than visiting his dioceses, living in London. In 1717, his sermon on "The Nature of the Kingdom of Christ" provoked the "Bangorian Controversy," maintaining that the eucharist was purely a commemorative act without any divine intervention. 1 manuscript letter dated December 4, 1744.

- Hobart, John Henry, 1817-1889, Episcopal minister, 1 manuscript letter dated March 5, 1874.
- Hobhouse, John Cam, 1786-1869, 1st Baron Broughton English politician, pamphleteer, and diarist, close friend of Lord Byron (he contributes notes to the fourth canto of "Childe Harold," which was dedicated to him). He was imprisoned in 1819 for a radical pamphlet, and in 1820 he entered Parliament as a Radical, later Whig. Secretary at War 1832-1833, Chief Secretary for Ireland 1833; Commissioner of Woods and Forests 1834; President of the Board of control 1835-1841 and 1846-1852. 1 manuscript letter dated July 9, 1836.
- Hofland, Mrs. (Barbara), 1770-1844, English author of some 66 didactic moral stories for children, plus schoolbooks and poetry. 2 manuscript letters (undated), 1 manuscript document titled, "The Orphan Family."
- Hole, S. Reynolds (Samuel Reynolds), 1819-1904, English Anglican clergyman, author, and horticulturalist, Dean of Rochester 1887 to 1904. 1 manuscript letter dated January 18, 1844.
- Holland, John, 1794-1872, English poet, newspaper editor, curator of the Sheffield Literary and Philosophical Society, and writer on botany, geology, local history, topography, and metallurgy, plus biographies and sermons. 3 manuscript letters dated 1829, 1831m and 1851.
- Holmes, Abiel, 1763-1837, American Congregational clergyman and historian; he was father to Oliver Wendell Holmes Sr., and grandfather to Oliver Wendell Holmes Jr. He published a well-regarded history in 1805 titled, "American Annals." 1 manuscript letter dated February 17, 1829.
- Home, D. D. (Daniel Douglas), 1833-1886, famous Scottish medium, psychic, and clairvoyant who could reportedly levitate himself and move tables effortlessly and in broad daylight, although he had many critics. 1 manuscript letter dated April 22, 1879.
- Hooker, Richard, 1553 or 1554-1600, English clergyman, author, and influential theologian. 1 manuscript letter (year unknown).
- Hopkins, John Henry, 1792-1868, Irish-American, first bishop of the Episcopal Diocese of Vermont and eighth Presiding Bishop of the Episcopal Church of the United States. Also an artist, lawyer, ironmonger musician, composer, theologian, teacher, and architect, who introduced Gothic Revival architecture into the United States. 3 manuscript letters from 1838, 1840, and 1853; 1 autograph.
- Hopkins, Mark, 1802-1887, American educator, Congregationalist theologian, educator, speaker, author, president of Williams College 1836-1872, president of the American

- Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions 1857-1887. 1 manuscript letter dated May 28, 1873.
- Hopkins, Samuel, 1721-1803, American Congregational minister, theologian, abolitionist, author. He, Jonathan Edwards, and Joseph Bellamy together created "Hopkinsianism," also known as the "New Divinity," "New England Theology," or "Edwardseanism," which evolved into a distinct theology that dominated theological thinking in New England. The Congregationalist Church became the first religious group in American to abandon the slave trade. 2 manuscript letters dated 1772 and 1789; 1 printed portrait.
- Hopkins, S. M. (Samuel Miles), 1813-1901, American Presbyterian minister, educator. He publishes a *Manual of Church Polity* in 1878, and *Liturgy and Book of Common Prayer* in 1883. 1 manuscript letter dated March 1889.
- Horne, Herman Harrell, 1874-1946, American educator, lecturer, author, and philosopher. 3 manuscript letters dated 1919, and a manuscript course description, undated.
- Horne, Thomas Hartwell, 1780-1862, English clergyman, theologian, librarian, and biblical commentator. 1 manuscript letter, undated.
- Hosack, Simon, 1755-1833, 1 manuscript document (sermon, 1819).
- Hough, John, 1651-1743, English clergyman, Bishop of Oxford, best known for the confrontation over his election as president at Magdalen College, Oxford. King James II was determined not to have an anti-Catholic. Hough was elected president in 1687, but was then replaced by an Anglican; Hough refused to submit but was not reinstated. After the Glorious Revolution of 1688, Hough became president again, until 1701. He was Bishop of Oxford, then Bishop of Lichfield and Coventry, then Bishop of Worcester, in whose cathedral there is a memorial to Hough. 1 manuscript letter of March 9, 1733.
- Houghton, Louise Seymour, 1838-1920, author, editor of "The Evangelist." 1 manuscript letter of introduction by Frank Mason North to Dr. Strobridge dated December 29, 1905, concerning Houghton.
- Howard, John, 1726-1790, English philanthropist and prison reformer. His experiences as High Sheriff of Bedfordshire evidently resulted in his prison reform work in England, Scotland, Wales, and wider Europe. Today, the Howard League is Britain's biggest penal reform organization, and there are over 60 John Howard societies across Canada and the Northwest Territories. 1 manuscript obituary document (by another hand), 1 autograph, 1 printed portrait.
- Howard, Wilbert Francis, 1880-1952, English clergyman and classical and theological scholar; lecturer, author, editor. 1 manuscript letter dated December 10, 1919, 1 printed document (course information for Handsworth College, Birmingham).

- Howe, Julia Ward, 1819-1910, American poet and author best known for writing “The Battle Hymn of the Republic.” Also an advocate for abolitionism and a social activist, particularly for women’s suffrage. 1 manuscript letter dated December 15, 1885, 1 manuscript document (poem) of the same date.
- Howe, S. G. (Samuel Gridley), 1801-1876, American physician, abolitionist, advocate of education for the blind. In 1824 he joined the Greek army as a surgeon in support of the Greek Revolution. After leaving Greece, he took part in the July Revolution in Paris, 1830 and other political activities, after which he devoted himself to educating the blind, including Laura Bridgman, the first known deaf-blind person to be successfully educated in the United States. 1 interesting manuscript letter dated September 6, 1830; 1 newspaper clipping (obituary).
- Howitt, Mary (Mary Botham), 1799-1888, English poet and author of the famous poem, “The Spider and the Fly.” Mary and her husband William collaborated on over 180 books and mixed with important literary figures like Charles Dickens, Alfred Lord Tennyson, and Elizabeth Barrett Browning. 2 manuscript letters, 2 manuscript documents (poems), 1 printed portrait.
- Humphrey, Heman, 1779-1861, American Congregational minister, author, and second president of Amherst College 1823-1845. He was influential in the temperance movement and a proponent of prohibition. 2 manuscript letters dated 1838 and 1852.
- Huneker, James, 1857-1921, flamboyant American art, book, music, and theater critic. Following a year in Paris at the age of 21, he believed he had a mission to educate Americans about the best cultural achievements of his time in both America and Europe. Annual trips to Europe helped him to fulfill this mission and he reported in the form of reviews, columns, and interviews with major artistic figures published in newspapers and magazines. Although conservative tastes dominated American cultural life at the time, he stated, “Let us try to shift the focus when a new man comes into our ken. Let us study each man according to his temperament and not ask ourselves whether he chimes in with other men’s music...To miss modern art is to miss all the thrill and excitement our present life holds.” 1 manuscript letter dated October 26, 1908.
- Hunt, Isaac, approximately 1742-1809, Barbadian-born American-educated lawyer and author, he opposed American independence and escaped to England in 1775, where he was ordained to ministry in the Anglican Church. 1 manuscript letter dated May 8, 1779.
- Hunter, Andrew [1751 or 1752-1823], American clergyman. 1 manuscript document: undated sermon based on Colossians 3:2 (“set your affections on things above, not on things of earth”).

- Hunter, Jessie, 1834-1895, 25 manuscript letters to and from various family members in Scotland and one in America on various political, social, and economic subjects. 1 printed document, 21 notecards, 1 lock of hair [includes use of cross-hatch writing].
- Huntingford, George Isaac, 1748-1832, Anglican clergyman and successively Bishop of Gloucester (1802-1815) and Bishop of Hereford (1815-1832), and Warden of Winchester College (1789-). 1 printed portrait published in 1813.
- Huntington, F. D. (Frederic Dan), 1819-1904, American clergyman and the first bishop of the Episcopal Diocese of Central New York; educator; founder and first president of St. John's (military) School 1869-1904; editor; author. 4 manuscript letters dated 1860, 1862, 1863, and 1872.
- Hutchins, Otis [1781-1866], educator who was principal of Chesterfield Academy and then Kimball Union Academy at Meridan, NH. Ordained to ministry, he rarely preached and did not have a church. 1 manuscript letter dated December 12, 1838.
- Ide, Jacob, 1823-1898, Congregational clergyman, educator, Massachusetts state congressman and later state senator. He was a trustee of Wheaton College. Active politically and socially in the town of Mansfield, well-liked and well-respected, the town was shocked when he took his own life in 1898 at the age of 74. 1 manuscript letter dated March 11, 1856.
- Ingalls, Alice, 1 manuscript letter dated May 23, 1846.
- Ingelow, Jean, 1820-1897, English poet and novelist. 4 manuscript documents (poem fragments).
- Ingham, Benjamin, 1712-1772, English Wesleyan minister who received a mission in American, developing a keen interest in the Moravian Church from German missionaries. 1 manuscript letter dated July 12, 1755.
- [Ireland, John], 1 manuscript letter, undated.
- Irving, Edward, 1792-1834, Church of Scotland minister whose style and substance resulted in many ups and downs in his career as a clergyman, eventually founded the Irvingite or Holy Catholic Apostolic Church in 1832. There he focused on unfulfilled prophecies and especially the Book of Revelation, and was deposed from the Church of Scotland on the charge of heresy. He died, exhausted, "worn out and wasted with labour while still in the prime of life." 1 manuscript letter dated July 19, 1823.
- Irving, Henry, Sir, 1838-1905, English actor born John Henry Brodribb and sometimes known as J.H. Irving. Actor/manager for the Lyceum Theatre for many years, he became the first actor to be awarded a knighthood. His greatest supporters were writer Bram Stoker and actress Ellen Terry. At age 67, he suffered a stroke onstage and died minutes later. 1 manuscript letter dated February 18, 1888.

Box 9

Jackson, James, 1819-1887, U.S Representative from Georgia, judge advocate under Stonewall Jackson during the Civil War, chief justice of the Supreme Court of Georgia, trustee of the University of Georgia. With the secession of Georgia from the Union, he resigned from Congress. 8 manuscript letters from 1874 to 1882 and 1 manuscript document, primarily on the American ME Church, looking at unification at the time when the Civil War has ended and there remain bitter differences between Northern religious thought /practice, and that of the South. Even as Jackson seeks to support unification within the church in theory, “[in] our Southern country, [racial] barriers cannot be overcome or broken down – social equality with the races is impossible, and undesirable if possible, because it would result in a mixed and inferior race in all probability.” Extensive commentary, told in intensely personal letters from the Southern point of view.

Jacobson, William, 1803-1884, Regius Professor of Divinity at Oxford University 1848-1865 and Bishop of Chester 1865-1884 (Anglican). 1 manuscript letter, 1 printed image, 1 printed portrait, 1 newspaper clipping, all undated.

Jacobus, Melancthon, W. (Melancthon Williams), 1816-1876, American Presbyterian minister, teacher, and writer of religious commentaries. 1 manuscript letter dated September 15, 1873.

Jago, Richard, 1715-1781, 1 manuscript document – poem titled, “Labour of Genius, Or the Mill-stream & the Cascade, A Fable Inscribed to William Shenstone of the Leasowes,” dated 1762.

James, Horace, 1818-1875, American Congregational clergyman, Union Army chaplain, and (after the war) officer of the Freedmen’s Bureau. He spoke and wrote as an antislavery – was not an abolitionist, but felt that slavery should be phased out gradually and with compensation to slave-holders. During the war he was placed in charge of the care and employment of escaped slaves who fled to Union lines. He established evening schools for blacks in New Bern, NC, gave them religious instruction, and solicited food and clothing from Northern philanthropic organizations on his own initiative. This changed his position to that of an abolitionist. 1 manuscript letter dated November 27, 1855.

James, John Angell, 1785-1859, English Nonconformist clergyman and writer. His writings are still widely used in the United States. He is one of the founders of the Evangelical Alliance and of the Congregational Union of England and Wales. 1 manuscript letter dated June 24, 1833.

- James, William, 1797-1868, American Presbyterian minister and author. 1 manuscript document – a sermon based on Matthew 6:10, 1st clause – “Thy kingdom come” – undated.
- Jamieson, John, 1759-1838, Scottish Secession Church minister, lexicographer, poet, philologist, antiquary. Wrote the *Etymological Dictionary of the Scottish Language* (1808), the standard reference work for the Scots language until 1931. 2 manuscript documents (poems): “Water Kelpie, A Scottish poem descriptive of the popular superstitions concerning the Spirit of the Waters,” plus 1 short incidental poem (both undated).
- Jay, William, 1769-1853, eminent English nonconformist divine who was one of the first to articulate the Great Awakening or Religious Revival championed by George Whitfield and John Wesley, founders of Methodism. 1 manuscript letter, undated.
- Jayne, Julia Catherine Cornell, 1844-1926, 10 manuscript letters. *Missing from file 2/11/19.*
- Jebb, John, 1775-1833, Irish clergyman and writer who became Bishop of Limerick, Ardfert and Aghadoe in 1822. 1 manuscript letter, undated.
- Jerrold, Walter, 1865-1929, English writer, biographer, and newspaper editor. He edited many classic texts for Everyman’s Library, wrote biographies, travel book, edited and wrote children’s books. 1 manuscript letter dated September 21, 1911.
- Jewsbury, Maria Jane, 1800-1833, English writer, poet, and literary reviewer who enjoyed great popularity and died in India of cholera. 1 manuscript document (poem): “The Phantom Things,” undated.
- Johns, Henry V. D. (Henry Van Dyck), 1803-1859, Episcopal minister who served as Chaplain of the Senate in 1829. Ten-thousand people attended his funeral on foot. Memorial Episcopal Church in Baltimore is a memorial to him. 2 manuscript letters dated April 20, 1846 and June 1, 1850
- Johns, John, 1796-1876, fourth Episcopal bishop of Virginia 1862-1876, leading his diocese into secession before the Civil War. Before that (1849-1854) he was president of the College of William and Mary and Trustee of Virginia Theological Seminary. 1 manuscript letter dated March 16, 1869.
- Johnson, Robert Underwood, 1853-1937, American writer, editor, and diplomat. He became editor of *The Century Magazine* in 1909, and under him, it became one of the best-known literary and art magazines of the period. Using the influence of *The Century*, he became, in conjunction with naturalist John Muir, one of the driving forces behind the creation of Yosemite National Park in 1890. He also encouraged Muir to “start an association” to help protect the Sierra Nevada, inspiring the formation of the Sierra Club in 1892. He was close friends with Nikola Tesla. He did

- much formative work on international copyrights and helped to get copyright laws passed. He persuaded Ulysses S. Grant to write his *Memoirs*. He organized the American Poets' Ambulance in Italy, was president of the NY Committee of the Italian War Relief Fund of America, and served as Ambassador to Italy 1920-21. He was also a founding director of the Hall of Fame of New York University, and founder and permanent Secretary of the American Academy of Arts and Letters. 1 manuscript letter dated November 11, 1885, 2 typescript letters from 1925 and 1933, both on NYU Hall of Fame letterhead).
- Jones, Owen, 1809-1874, English architect and designer and design theorist who helped pioneer modern color theory. He helped to found the Victoria & Albert Museum, then known as the South Kensington Museum, and mapped out its foundational collections. 1 manuscript letter, January 22, 1850.
- Jones, Rufus M. (Rufus Matthew), 1863-1948, American religious leader, writer, magazine editor, philosopher, and college professor. One of the most influential Quakers of the 20th century, he was a Quaker historian and theologian as well as a philosopher. 1 typescript letter.
- Jowett, Benjamin, 1817-1893, renowned and controversial English tutor, theologian, and administrative reformer at Oxford; Master of Balliol College, Oxford. 3 manuscript letters: one dated November 24, 1863 and the others undated.
- Judd, Orange, 1822-1892, American teacher, editor of *American Agriculturalist* and *Hearth and Home*, publisher, president of two railroad companies, and trustee of Wesleyan University from 1871 to 1881. 15 manuscript letters dated from 1864-1869, including several relating to travels through Europe and Russia, which are rich with detail.
- Judson, Adoniram, 1788-1850, American Congregationalist and later Baptist missionary. At age 25, he became the first Protestant missionary sent from North America to preach in Burma. He translated the Bible to Burmese and established churches in Burma (a firmly Buddhist nation whose laws included a death sentence for any Burmese who changed religion). He spent several years learning the Burmese language and customs before he began preaching, and translated a Burmese grammar and the Bible. His missionary work in Burma was long, slow, and difficult. 1 manuscript letter dated March 16, 1838, 5 printed portraits, 2 newspaper clippings.
- Keble, John, 1792-1866, English clergyman and poet, one of the leaders of the Oxford Movement of the Church of England. In 1827 *The Christian Year*, his book of poems for the Sundays and feast days of the year, was published, became exceptionally popular, and spread his theological views. He was the Chair of Poetry at Oxford 1831-1841. 1 manuscript letter, undated.

- Keeling, Isaac, 1789-1869, English Methodist clergyman. 2 manuscript letters dated August 13, 1855 and December 17, 1855; 1 printed portrait.
- Kelland, Clarence Budington, 1881-1964, American writer of fiction and short stories between 1913 and 1960. Although largely forgotten now, his serial "Opera Hat," published in *The American Magazine*, was the basis for the film "Mr. Deeds Goes to Town." He was also a magazine editor and director of the Phoenix Newspaper Group. 1 manuscript letter (mis)dated January 20, 1916.
- Kemper, Jackson, 1789-1870, the first missionary bishop of the Episcopal Church in the U.S., especially known for his work with Native Americans. In 1859 he ordained the first Native American as a deacon. He founded Racine College in Wisconsin and served as the first bishop of the Diocese of Wisconsin. 3 manuscript letters.
- Kendall, James, 1769-1859, American Protestant clergyman and educator. 1 manuscript letter dated February 19, 1818.
- Kennan, George, 1845-1924, American explorer noted for his travels in the Russian Empire. He began with the Russian-American Telegraph Co. to survey a route for a proposed overland telegraph line through Siberia and across the Bering Strait, and returned to write and lecture. He later returned to the Russian Empire as the first American to explore the Caucasus region, especially a remote Muslim region of herders, silversmiths, carpet weavers and other craftsmen. His book provided ethnographies, histories, and descriptions of many native peoples in Siberia. Later he worked for the Associated Press as a war correspondent, traveling to many conflict areas around the world. After an 1885 expedition through Siberia, he became a critic of the Russian autocracy and began to lecture for democracy through revolution. Through his lectures and writings in books and magazines, Americans and Europeans became aware of the Russian exile system and its harsh conditions. 1 interesting manuscript letter dated July 23, 1889 on his travels in Siberia.
- Kidd, James, 1761-1834, Irish-born Presbyterian clergyman and professor of Oriental languages, whose pulpit was in Aberdeen, Scotland. [2 folders:] 14 manuscript letters and 16 manuscript letters, roughly 1815-1829.
- King, Henry Melville, 1838-1919, American Baptist minister, author, trustee of Vassar College and Brown University, among others. 1 manuscript letter dated January 6, 1891.
- Kilwarden, Arthur Wolfe, Viscount, 1739-1803, Irish peer, politician, and judge; Lord Chief Justice of Ireland, Chancellor of the University of Dublin; assassinated during the Irish rebellion of 1803 (said to be revenge for the death of William Orr, whom he prosecuted in 1797). Manuscript document: affidavit.

- King, Jonas, 1792-1869, American Congregational clergyman, professor of oriental languages and literature at Amherst College, and missionary, mainly in Greece, full of persecution and prosecution there. He also translated many religious texts into modern Greek and wrote manuscripts of his own. 1 manuscript scrap with signature.
- King, William R. (William Rufus), 1786-1853, American politician and diplomat. U.S. Representative (NC) 1811-1816; US Minister to France 1844-1846; President pro tempore of the US Senate 1850-1852; US Senator (AL) 1848-1852; Vice President of the United States under Franklin Pierce March-April 1853 (his death). 1 manuscript letter dated December 10, 1835.
- Kingsley, Charles, 1819-1875, Church of England priest, university professor, social reformer, historian, novelist. Friend and correspondent with Charles Darwin. Of his writings, his best-known is *Westward Ho!* (1855). 2 manuscript letters (one dated June 8, 1860 and the other undated), 1 printed portrait.
- Kip, William Ingraham, 1811-1893, American Episcopal bishop (California 1856-1893) and theological author. 1 manuscript letter dated June 20, 1885[?], 1 calling card (his wife's), 2 manuscript documents: "The Living Church" (undated) and "Farewell Sermon" (dated December 1[2], 1853).
- Kirk, Edward Norris, 1802-1874, American Christian missionary, pastor, teacher, evangelist, writer in the Presbyterian, Congregational and revivalist traditions. His missionary work was in Paris and London. 1 manuscript letter dated July 3, 1873; 2 printed portraits.
- Kirkland, John Thornton, 1770-1840, Congregational minister and President of Harvard University 1810-1828. 1 manuscript letter dated March 6, 1833.
- Kirkland, Samuel, 1741-1808, Presbyterian minister and missionary among Iroquois (specifically Oneida and Tuscarora) people of present-day central New York State. In 1793 he founded Hamilton College. He lived for many years with the Iroquois tribes. During the American Revolution, at a time when four of the Six Nations allied with the British, he helped persuade the Oneida and Tuscarora to assist the American revolutionaries. After the war, he was considered to be the peacekeeper between the Iroquois and the settlers. The town of Kirkland, NY, is named for him. 1 manuscript letter, 1 newspaper clipping, 1 printed portrait.
- Knapp, Isaac, 1775-1847, 1 manuscript document dated January 1, 1806. Numbered "190," it is a sermon based on Genesis 28:17.
- Laidlie, Archibald, 1727-1779, clergyman in the Dutch Reformed Church in the U.S. Born in Scotland, he is known as the first English-speaking pastor of the Dutch Reformed Church in America. 1 manuscript document – sermon? - dated January 23, 1774, for "some displaced Highlanders, lately arrived from Scotland."

- Lamb, Martha J. (Martha Joanna), 1829-1893, American author, editor, and historian. In 1883 she purchased the *Magazine of American History* and became its editor. She wrote both historical and literary works. 1 manuscript letter regarding a manuscript being published in the *Magazine*, dated April 7, 1890.
- Lamont, Daniel Scott, 1851-1905, United States Secretary of War 1893-1897 under Grover Cleveland, having previously served as private and military secretary under then-New York Governor Grover Cleveland. 1 typescript letter dated March 11, 1891.
- Langdon, Samuel, 1723-1797, American Congregational minister and educator; president of Harvard College 1774-1780. At Harvard, his ardent patriotism was reflected in his governing policies, and forced his resignation in 1780. 1 manuscript letter dated August 19, 1774, after he had been offered the Harvard position but before he accepted it.
- Lathrop, George Parsons, 1851-1898, American poet, novelist, and newspaper editor. He married Nathaniel Hawthorne's daughter Rose. In 1883 he founded the American Copyright League, which assisted in developing and securing international copyright laws. 1 manuscript letter dated November 3, 1892.
- Lauder, Harry, Sir, 1870-1950, Scottish singer and internationally successful comedian popular in both music hall and vaudevillian theater traditions. By 1911 he was the highest-paid performer in the world and he raised vast amounts of money for the war effort during WWI, for which he was knighted in 1919. Winston Churchill described him as "Scotland's greatest-ever ambassador." 1 typescript letter dated December 11, 1918.
- Laurie, Thomas, 1821-1897, Congregational minister and missionary, primarily in Persia and Syria. 3 manuscript letters 1883-1891.
- Lawrence, Henry Montgomery, Sir, 1806-1857, British military officer, surveyor, administrator, and statesman in British India, dying during the Indian Rebellion. 1 manuscript letter, 1 typed transcript.
- Lawrence, John Watson, 1800-1888, merchant and politician; U.S. Congressman 1845-1847. 1 manuscript letter dated August 24, 1846.
- Lawson, O. Gerald, 1 typescript letter dated December 17, 1943.
- Lay, Henry C. (Henry Champlin), 1823-1885, bishop of the Episcopal Church in the United States 1859-1880. 1 manuscript letter dated March 25, 1873.

Box 10

- Leavitt, Dudley, 1772-1851, astronomer, professor of mathematics, journalist, publisher, founder of the *New England Farmer's Almanac* (also known as *Leavitt's Farmer's*

- Almanac*), a runaway best-seller of its day, resulting in its author's celebrity. 1 manuscript letter dated November 14, 1842, a letter of recommendation addressed to the Secretary of the Navy.
- Lee, Alfred, 1807-1887, first Bishop of Delaware (Episcopal), studying ministry after three years practicing law. In 1884 he became Presiding Bishop of the Episcopal Church. 1 manuscript letter dated June 18, 1864, 1 manuscript document dated March 9, 1862.
- [Lee, J. P.], 1 manuscript letter dated June 5, 1910.
- Lee, John, 1779-1859, Scottish minister, graduated from Edinburgh University with an M.D. degree, after which he studied law, and then became a preacher in 1807. He became professor of church history at St. Andrews, professor of moral philosophy at King's College, Aberdeen, and was given a degree of D.D. by St. Andrews University. He became chaplain to the king in 1830, principal of the College of St. Andrews in 1837, dean of Chapel Royal, Stirling in 1840, and principal of Edinburgh University. He accumulated a library of 20,000 volumes. 1 manuscript letter dated June 23, 1835.
- Lemprière, John, 1765?-1824, English classical scholar, lexicographer, theologian, teacher, headmaster, and author. His *Bibliotheca Classica* (1788) contained all the proper names that occur in reading the classics, and was used regularly for almost 200 years by teachers, journalists, dramatists, and poets. 1 manuscript letter dated August 1, 1797.
- Lewis, Joseph Jackson, 1801-1883, 1 manuscript letter (copy) dated February 26, 1842.
- Lewis, Judah, 1703-1739, New England clergyman. 1 manuscript document: sermon dated 1734.
- Lewis, Tayler, 1802-1877, Professor of Greek, Union College, Schenectady NY, author: *The Divine Human in the Scriptures* (1860), *The Bible and Science* (1856), *Grecian and Roman Mythology* (1849), *A Defence of Capital Punishment*. 2 manuscript letters dated 1857 and 1860.
- Liddon, H. P. (Henry Parry), 1829-1890, English clergyman and theologian, professor at Oxford University, and canon of St. Paul's Cathedral, London where his sermons attracted 3000 to 4000 people. He declined several offers of a bishopric. He traveled to Moscow with Lewis Carroll, seeking closer links between the Russian Orthodox Church and Church of England. He is buried in St. Paul's Cathedral. 1 manuscript letter dated January 2, 1872.
- Lieber, Francis, 1800-1872, German-American jurist, gymnast, political philosopher, professor of history and political science at Columbia University (then Columbia College), editor, writer. He edited an *Encyclopedia Americana*, published first in

1829. He was a confidant to Alexis de Tocqueville regarding the customs of the American people. *The Lieber Code*, written when he assisted the Union War Department under President Abraham Lincoln, is considered the first document to comprehensively outline rules regulating the conduct of war, and laid the foundation for the Geneva Conventions. 1 manuscript letter, undated.
- Lightfoot, John, 1602-1675, English clergyman, rabbinical scholar, Vice-Chancellor of the University of Cambridge, and master of St. Catharine's College, Cambridge. 1 printed portrait.
- Littlejohn, Abram Newkirk, 1824-1901, first bishop of the Episcopal Diocese of Long Island, and served in charge of the American Episcopal churches in Europe from 1874. In 1895 he officiated at the wedding of Consuelo Vanderbilt to the Duke of Marlborough at St. Thomas Church, New York City. 1 manuscript letter dated May 2, 1862.
- Livingston, Edward, 1764-1836, American jurist and statesman. Served as a U.S. Congressman from New York 1795-1801, Mayor of New York City 1801-1803, U.S. Congressman from Louisiana 1823-1829, U.S. Senator from Louisiana 1829-1831, and Secretary of State under Andrew Jackson 1831-1833. 1 manuscript letter.
- Lofft, Capel, 1751-1824, English lawyer, writer, astronomer, and political figure. He was a strong supporter of Napoleon and attempted to serve a writ of *habeas corpus* to return Napoleon from his ship of exile. 1 manuscript letter (1816) describing astronomical observations.
- Long, Albert Limerick, 1832-1901, American missionary. 1 manuscript letter dated August 16, 1890, 2 manuscript documents each describing an antiquity, 1 printed document, 8 photographs, 2 drawings, 3 printed images, 1 newspaper clipping.
- Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 1807-1882, immensely popular American poet and educator. First American to translate Dante Alighieri's *Divine Comedy*; one of the so-called "Fireside Poets" from New England. 1 manuscript letter dated April 22, 1873.
- Lossing, Benson John, 1813-1891, American historian, journalist, editor, illustrator, historian and author best known for his illustrated books on the American Revolution and American Civil War (using Matthew Brady's photographs as illustrations). He was a charter trustee of Vassar College. 3 manuscript letters, all from 1862, most expressing strong support of union of the states.
- Loyson, Paul Hyacinthe, 1873-1921, 2 typescript documents describing his thinking as he protests RC doctrines: the dogma of papal infallibility, and the moral right for the priest to marry. He left the pulpit of Notre Dame in Paris, and was excommunicated.

Ludden, Patrick Anthony, 1836-1912, Irish-born Roman Catholic prelate, first Bishop of Syracuse (NY) 1887-1912. 1 manuscript letter, undated.

Lugenbeel, J. W. (James Washington), 1819-1857, American physician employed by the American Colonization Society and author (*Sketches of Liberia*, based upon his experiences as a physician in that country). 2 manuscript letters, both dated October 1850, when he was living in Washington DC as an employee of the Society.

Lumby, J. Rawson (Joseph Rawson), 1831-1895, Church of England minister, academic, author, editor, divine, and co-founder of the Early English Text Society. 1 manuscript letter (note) dated April 21, 1893, 1 printed portrait, 1 newspaper clipping.

Lutheran Congregation, Albany, NY, 1790, 1 manuscript document.

Lydenberg, Harry Miller, 1874-1960, American librarian, author, and book conservationist with a long career at the New York Public Library. 1 typescript letter on NYPL letterhead dated March 15, 1939, relating to the NYPL's restoration work on the Methodist Church records.

Lyman, William, 1764-1833, 1 manuscript document: Sermon dated August 3, (1788?).

Lytton, Edward Bulwer-Lytton, Baron, 1803-1873, 1st Baron Lytton, English writer and politician. Secretary of State for the colonies 1858-1859. He was offered the crown of Greece in 1862 after the abdication of King Otto, but declined it. His literary works were very popular. He coined the phrases "the great unwashed," "pursuit of the almighty dollar," "the pen is mightier than the sword," and opening line "It was a dark and stormy night" from his novel *Paul Clifford* (1830). Today, the Bulwer-Lytton Fiction Contest attempts to find "the worst possible opening sentence in a novel." 1 manuscript letter (note) dated October 7, 1870.

Mabie, Hamilton W. (Hamilton Wright), 1846-1916, American essayist, critic, editor, and lecturer. 1 manuscript letter, undated.

MacCracken, John Henry, 1875-1948, American Presbyterian minister, professor, and academic administrator, serving as president of Westminster College 1899-1903 and president of Lafayette College 1915-1927. 1 manuscript letter, undated but on Lafayette College letterhead.

Mackarness, John Fielder, 1820-1889, Bishop of Oxford 1870-1888; Chancellor of the Order of the Garter 1870-1888. 1 manuscript letter, 1 printed portrait (*missing 4/8/2019*), 1 printed image.

MacKaye, Percy, 1875-1956, American dramatist, poet, lecturer, and author active from the early- to mid-20th century. 2 manuscript letters from 1837, both written from England.

Macquoid, Katharine S. (Katharine S.), 1824-1917, British novelist and travel writer. 1 manuscript letter, undated.

Malan, César, 1787-1864, Swiss Protestant minister and hymn writer. He was defrocked in 1823 for preaching doctrine, which was frowned upon at the time. 1 manuscript letter dated February 25, 1828.

Maltby, Erastus, 1796-1883, American Congregational minister. 1 manuscript letter dated December 12, 1868.

Mann, Horace, 1796-1859, American educational reformer dedicated to promoting public education; member U.S. House of Representatives (Massachusetts) 1848-1853. He studied law and was elected to the state legislature in 1827, where he was active in the interests of education, public charities, and laws for the suppression of intemperance and lotteries. In the U.S. Congress, he spent time as majority leader and focused on infrastructure, funding the construction of railroads and canals. 1 manuscript letter from 1835.

Mann, James, 1759-1832 1 manuscript document: sermon dated November 2, 1777.

[Mann, Joel,] 1 manuscript document: Sermon dated April 11, 1852 based on John 16:14.

Manning, Henry Edward, 1808-1892, English Cardinal of the RC Church and 2nd Archbishop of Westminster 1865-1892. He began as an Anglican, but converted to Roman Catholicism in 1851 following a dispute with Church of England leadership. In 1865 he was appointed Archbishop of Westminster. He was highly influential in setting the direction of the modern RC church, especially its views on social justice. 2 manuscript letters, 1 from 1859 and 1 from 1869.

Mant, Richard, 1776-1848, English clergyman who became a bishop in Ireland, and was a prolific writer. He also translated Latin hymns into English. 1 manuscript letter dated October 18, 1838.

Marcy, William L. (William Learned), 1786-1857, American lawyer, politician, and judge who served as US Senator (1831-1833), Governor of New York (1833-1838), US Secretary of War (1845-1849), and US Secretary of State (1853-1857). 1 manuscript letter (an autograph).

Markham, Edwin, 1852-1940, born Charles Edward Anson Markham, was an American poet and Poet Laureate of Oregon from 1923 to 1931. His poem "Lincoln, Man of the People," was read at the dedication of the Lincoln Memorial in Washington, DC. He also lectured and wrote essays and nonfiction. 1 manuscript letter from January 1927; 3 signed printed documents: 2 of his best-known poems ("Lincoln, the Man of the People" and "The Man With the Hoe") and his long poem "The Ballad of the Gallows-Bird."

Martineau, James, 1805-1900, English Unitarian minister and religious philosopher who was influential in the history of Unitarianism. 2 manuscript letters dated 1840 and 1857.

Mason, John Mitchell, 1770-1829, American theologian, Provost of Columbia College, President of Dickinson College (PA). 2 manuscript letters dated 1804 and 1826.

Massie, John, 1842-1925, British academic, educator, and politician, serving in the House of Commons 1906 to 1910. 1 manuscript letter dated August 10, 1899.

[Mather, Increase, (b. after 1750)], 1 manuscript document, a sermon dated June 1813 based on *Matthew 18:20*, "For where two or three gather in my name, there am I with them."

Mather, Moses, 1719-1806, American Congregational minister and controversialist. During the American Revolutionary War, he was several times imprisoned as a patriot. 1 manuscript document, a quit-claim deed dated September 10, 1796.

Mathew, Theobald, 1790-1856, Irish Roman Catholic priest and temperance reformer, having established in 1838 the "Cork Total Abstinence Society," which at its height enrolled some 3 million people, more than half the adult population of Ireland. While in the United States in 1849 and 1851, he became the center of the Abolitionist Movement, although he alienated many – including Frederick Douglass - by side-stepping the issue after embracing it. 1 manuscript letter dated May 18, 1844.

Matthews, Brander (born James Brander Matthews), 1852-1929, American writer and educator. In the academic world, he played a significant role in establishing theater as a subject worthy of formal study in the academic world. He also published short stories, novels, plays, books about drama, biographies of actors, and books of sketches on city life. An English professorship in his name still exists at Columbia University. 5 manuscript letters: notes from his West End Avenue apartment in NYC, from 1901 to 1902 (to his editor at *Woman's Home Companion*?).

[Matthews, James McFarlane, 1785-1870], prominent Dutch Reformed minister, lecturer, and founder and first chancellor of New York University, then University of New York. 2 manuscript letters dated 1834 and 1835 while he was chancellor.

Maurice, Frederick Denison (born John Frederick Denison Maurice), 1805-1872, English Anglican theologian, author, editor, and one of the founders of Christian socialism. He founded both Queen's College, London (for women) in 1848 and Working Men's College in 1854. His leadership of the Christian Socialist Movement resulted in his dismissal from professorships at King's College. He taught at Cambridge beginning in 1866. 1 manuscript letter dated November 23, 1852

- Mayor, John E. B. (John Eyton Bickersteth), 1825-1910, English classical scholar, Church of England priest, and vegetarian activist. 1 manuscript letter and 1 photograph (both undated).
- [McAll, Robert Stephens, 1792-1838], English congregational minister and author of “discourses” and poems. 2 manuscript letters, 1 dated April 7, 1828, 1 estimated 1828.
- McCosh, James, 1811-1894, Scottish minister and prominent philosopher of the Scottish School of Common Sense. Moving to the United States, as a Presbyterian, he became president of Princeton University 1868-1882; academic; author. He sought to reconcile science with religion on the subject of Darwin’s theory of evolution, interpreting Darwinian discoveries as more evidence of the prearrangement, skill, and purpose of the universe. His was the first public endorsement of evolution by an American religious leader. 2 manuscript letters, both from 1887 while he was at Princeton; 1 printed portrait.
- McCoskry, Samuel Allen, 1804-1886, first Episcopal bishop of Michigan 1836-1878, but was deposed by the House of Bishops amid allegations of moral misconduct, after which he fled to Europe. 2 manuscript letters dated 1861 and 1873.
- McCrary, George W. (George Washington), 1835-1890, attorney; U.S. representative from Iowa 1869-1877 (declined to run again); Secretary of War 1877-1879 under Rutherford B. Hayes; Circuit Judge for the Eighth Circuit 1879-1884. He eventually resigned all public offices due to financial hardship on his family, and resumed private practice. 1 typescript letter dated May 26, 1888
- McElroy, Robert McNutt, 1872-1959, professor of history at Princeton University; chair of the department of history and politics there; taught in China 1916-1917; taught at Oxford and Cambridge in the U.K; published biographies of Grover Cleveland and Jefferson Davis and respected histories of the states of Kentucky and Texas. 1 manuscript letter , 2 typescript letters dated March 5, 1925.
- McIlvaine, Charles Pettit, 1799-1873, Episcopal bishop (Ohio) 1832-1873, author, educator, and twice Chaplain of the U.S. Senate. He was chaplain and taught ethics at the U.S. Military Academy at West Point, where his students included Robert E. Lee and Jefferson Davis. President Lincoln asked him to go to England shortly after the outbreak of the American Civil War, to argue against British recognition of the Confederacy. 4 manuscript letters dated 1832, 1838, 1861, and 1862.
- McKenzie, Alexander, 1830-1914, congregational minister and author. 5 manuscript letters (1872, 1878, 1880, 1892, 1893) 1 printed portrait.
- McKenzie, R. Tait (Robert Tait), 1867-1938, Canadian physician, educator, sculptor, athlete, soldier, and scout. He moved to the U.S. in 1904 to teach at the University of

- Pennsylvania, returning to Canada in the 1930s. During WWI, his methods and inventions for restoring and rehabilitating wounded soldiers laid a foundation for modern physiotherapy practices. 1 manuscript letter dated July 12, 1937.
- McLean, John, 1785-1861, American jurist and politician who served in the U.S Congress (Ohio) 1913-1816, Commissioner of the General Land Office under James Monroe 1822-1823, U.S. Postmaster General 1823-1829, and Associate Justice of the U.W. Supreme Court 1829-1861. 3 manuscript letters dated 1832, 1842, and 1854; 2 manuscript letters (copies) dated 1842 and 1854; 1 printed portrait.
- McMasters, S. Y. (Sterling Yancey), 1813-1875, Episcopal minister, president of St. Paul's College (MO), author, compiler (bibliographical index). 1 manuscript letter dated January 26, 1861 and a copy.
- McNeile, Hugh, 1795-1879, well-connected and controversial Irish-born Calvinist Anglican Evangelical minister. He was an influential and renowned public speaker, and a relentless opponent of "Popery" who was inflamed by the ever-increasing number of Irish Catholics in Liverpool. He was known for his immoderate preaching, his prolific publications, and his inability to accurately construe the meaning of Scripture. 1 manuscript letter dated December 27, 1841
- [McNeirny, Francis, 1828-1894], American Roman Catholic clergyman who served as Bishop of Albany from 1877 to 1894. 1 manuscript letter dated February 8, 1878, announcing the death of Pope Pius IX.
- [McVickar, William Neilson, 1843-1910], Episcopal minister and Bishop of Rhode Island 1903-1910. 1 manuscript letter dated June 14, 1902.

Box 11

- Meisner, Balthasar, 1587-1626, German Protestant-Lutheran theologian, ethicist, author; taught at the University of Wittenberg and authored several controversial works. 1 manuscript document (handwritten; Latin), 1 printed portrait.
- Melvill, Henry, 1798-1871, Church of England priest; principal of the East India Company College; chaplain to Queen Victoria; Canon of St. Paul's Cathedral. 2 manuscript letters 1839, 1940.
- Merle d'Aubigne, J. H. (Jean Henri), 1794-1872, Swiss Protestant minister and historian of the Reformation; preacher to the court of King William I of the Netherlands of the House of Orange-Nassau; labored for the cause of evangelical Protestantism. He authored a 2-volume *History of the Reformation*. 1 manuscript letter from 1834, in French.

- Merrick, Frederick, 1810-1894, American Methodist minister and President, Ohio Wesleyan University 1860-1875. 5 manuscript letters 1840-1887, 1 autograph signature, 3 printed portraits.
- [Merwin, John Bocking, 1812-1898], organizer of the Ministers & Laymen's Union that started "The Methodist" moving spirit in Laymen's Representation, president of the Missionary Board. 2 manuscript letters (1865, 1869), 1 manuscript document (Articles of Association for the Ministers and Laymen's Union), 1 printed portrait.
- [Meyer, John Hardenberg], 1 manuscript document ("sermon delivered... Sept. 8, 1805").
- M'Ghee, Robert J. (Robert James), 1789-1872, Church of Ireland clergyman and anti-Catholic polemicist. 1 manuscript letter dated Dec. 24, 1838.
- Michelet, Jules, 1798-1874, French historian, academic, and author; the first to use and define the word "Renaissance" as a period in cultural history; his style was idiosyncratic anti-clerical republicanism. 1 manuscript letter, 1847.
- Miller, Eben, 1 manuscript letter dated October 6, 1743 and referencing Whitefield's preaching in America.
- Miller, Samuel, 1769-1850, American Presbyterian theologian and prolific writer who taught at Princeton Theological Seminary. 1 manuscript letter (1850) not by Samuel Miller, but quoting several 1848 letters *from* Samuel Miller, referencing the manuscript document that follows; 1 original handwritten manuscript document titled, "Thoughts on Public Prayer," dated 1849 (and published in 1849).
- [Miller, Samuel C.], 1 manuscript document (undated. Unpublished?) titled, "Jewish Antiquities."
- Milman, Henry Hart, 1791-1868, English ecclesiastic, poet, hymnist, and historian. 2 manuscript letters (1835, 1849).
- Milnor, James, 1773-1845, lawyer (1794-1810), member of the U.S. House of Representatives (PA) 1811-1813, Episcopal priest (1814-1845). 3 manuscript letters (1811, 1812)
- Mindszenty, József, 1892-1975, leader of the Catholic Church in Hungary from 1945 to 1973. During WWII he was imprisoned by the pro-Nazi Arrow Cross Party. Postwar, he opposed communism and fascism in all its permutations. As a result he was tortured and imprisoned for 8 years, freed in the Hungarian Revolution in 1956, and granted political asylum at the U.S. Embassy in Budapest, where he lived for 15 years. He died in exile in Vienna. 2 typescript letters from 1946, the first expressing thanks to the American General William S. Key upon his return to the U.S., for helping to restore Hungary and also for returning to Hungary the relic of St. Stephen, first king and patron saint of Hungary.

- Mitchell, S. Weir (Silas Weir), 1829-1914, American physician specializing in neurology, scientist, novelist, and poet; a celebrity in both America and Europe. He originally coined the term “phantom limb” during his study of amputees, and was a pioneer of “evidence-based” medicine. 3 typescript letters 1908, 1909.
- Mitford, Mary Russell, 1787-1855, English author, poet, and dramatist best known for *Our Village*, a series of sketches of English village life. 1 manuscript document (poem) dated September 10, 1840, 4 printed portraits.
- Moffat, Robert, 1795-1883, Scottish Congregationalist missionary to South Africa, father-in-law to David Livingstone, first translator of the Bible into Setswana. 3 manuscript letters, 4 printed portraits, 1 newspaper clipping.
- Monod, Adolphe, 1802-1856, French Protestant minister, author, and educator; “foremost Protestant preacher of 19th century France.” 1 manuscript letter dated March 28, 1835 (in English).
- Montagu, Basil, 1770-1851, British jurist, barrister, writer, and philanthropist. He was on intimate terms with Samuel Taylor Coleridge and William Wordsworth, sharing enthusiasm for the ideas of the French Revolution. His law practice specialized in bankruptcy and he helped to reform English bankruptcy laws at the time. He was one of the founders of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, which later became the RSPCA by royal assent from Queen Victoria. 1 manuscript letter dated June 24, 1833.
- Montefiore, Moses, Sir, 1784-1885, British financier and banker, activist, philanthropist, Sheriff of London. He was knighted in 1838 in recognition of his services to humanitarian causes on behalf of the Jewish people, and exerted a strong influence in limiting the growth of the Reform Jewish movement in England at the time. 5 manuscript letters (1841, 1843, 1851, one undated), 2 printed portraits.
- Montgomery, James, 1771-1854, Scottish hymn writer, poet, and newspaper editor. 1 manuscript letter dated July 31, 1829 with a short poem.
- [Montgomery, James], 1 manuscript letter dated March 30, 1837
- Moody, Dwight Lyman, 1837-1899, American evangelist and publisher connected with the Holiness Movement, who founded the Moody Church, Moody Bible Institute, Moody Publishers, Northfield School, and Mount Hermon School in Massachusetts. “Faith makes all things possible...love makes all things easy.” 1 manuscript letter dated January 17, 1878, 3 typescript letters from 1891, 1895, and 1896, 1 printed portrait.
- [Moore, Aubrey S.], 1 typescript letter dated March 21, 1939, letterhead “The Chicago Home Missionary and Church Extension Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church.”

Moore, Edward Caldwell, 1857-1943, American theologian and Presbyterian minister, professor of theology at Harvard, president of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, author. 1 manuscript letter dated December 24, 1888.

More, Hannah, 1745-1833, English religious writer and philanthropist, poet and playwright, Bluestocking, anti-feminist. She campaigned against the slave trade, and her "Cheap Repository Tracts," written between 1795 and 1817 for distribution to literate poor people, were enormously popular, with more than 2 million copies sold or distributed during the first year alone. 2 manuscript letters (one dated 1824 and the other undated), 1 manuscript document (dated 1824), 4 printed portraits.

[Morgan, David Parker, 1843-1915], English-born Episcopal minister, immigrated to New York in 1888. 1 manuscript letter dated April 20, 1882.

Morgan, G. Campbell (George Campbell), 1863-1945, British evangelist, preacher, lecturer, and prolific author who divided his time between England and the United States. 1 typescript letter dated February 16, 1904.

Morris, Lewis, 1833-1907, Welsh lawyer, academic, politician, and poet. He was knighted by Queen Victoria in 1895 and "narrowly missed being appointed Poet Laureate, possibly because of his association with Oscar Wilde." 1 manuscript letter dated December 10, 1888.

Morse, Edward Sylvester, 1838-1925, American zoologist, illustrator, and orientalist. He cofounded and edited the scientific journal *The American Naturalist*. His work attracted the attention of Charles Darwin, and from 1871 to 1874 he was chair of comparative anatomy and zoology at Bowdoin College (Maine). In 1874 he became a lecturer at Harvard; in 1876 he was named a fellow of the National Academy of Science. He took a 3-year appointment as the first professor of zoology at Tokyo Imperial University and worked to support the modernization of Japan. He collected pottery in Japan and later became the Keeper of Pottery for the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston. He was also director of the Peabody Museum, Salem. 5 manuscript letters ranging from 1891 to 1914.

Morse, Jedidiah, 1761-1826, notable geographer whose textbooks became a staple for students in the United States. Studying theology under Jonathan Edwards at Yale, he established a school for young women in New Haven in 1783. He was licensed to preach, but often occupied himself with teaching. To support his geographical work, he preached on Sundays in vacant parishes, and took a pulpit in Boston from 1789 to 1820. In 1820 he was appointed by the U.S. Secretary of War to observe and make recommendations for Native Americans on the northern border. He was father to telegraphy pioneer Samuel F. B. Morse. 2 manuscript letters dated 1811 and 1817.

[Morse, Martin], 1 manuscript document, "Brief Historical Notices of the Life of Rev. John Eliot, and of the Indians who Received the Gospels by His Labors."

[Mouton, John, 17th C.], imprisoned for nonpayment of church tithes 1674, 1675, 1676, 1679, and 1681. 1 manuscript document.

Muhlenberg, William Augustus, 1796-1877, Episcopal clergyman and renowned educator; considered the father of church schools in the U.S. An early exponent of the Social Gospel, he founded St. Luke's Hospital in New York City. His model schools on Long Island had a significant impact on American education, with a focus on building character as well as academic excellence. His interest in church music resulted in psalms and hymns that are still published today. 1 manuscript letter from 1858, 1 printed portrait.

Munro, John Arthur Ruskin, 1864-1944, rector of Lincoln College, Oxford and son of Pre-Raphaelite sculptor Alexander Munro. 1 manuscript letter dated December 8, 1928.

Murphy, Franklin, 1846-1920, 31st governor of New Jersey (1902-1905). While parks commissioner he laid out and completed the parks of Essex County; there is a life-sized statue of him in Weequahic Park in Newark. 2 typescript letters, both from July, 1895.

Murray, Nicholas, 1802-1861, minister and Moderator of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States; author who often used the pseudonym "Kirwan." 2 manuscript letters from 1850 and 1860.

Neander, August, 1789-1850, German theologian and church historian. Born a Jew, he converted to Christianity. 1 manuscript letter (in English) from 1837.

Neill, William, 1778-1860, president of Dickinson College (PA) 1824-1829; from 1829-1831 he was secretary of Board of Education of the Presbyterian Church. 1 manuscript document, a sermon preached in Albany in September 1815, based on *2 Chronicles VI:18*.

Nelson, Richard Henry, 1859-1931, Episcopal bishop (Albany, NY). 2 manuscript letters from 1905 and 1908; 1 typescript letter from 1907; 1 printed portrait, 1 printed document – a solicitation for donations, undated.

Nevin, John Williamson, 1803-1886, American Presbyterian minister (later changing to the German Reformed Church); theologian; educator; author; president of Franklin and Marshall College 1866-1876. 1 typed letter transcript (undated).

Newstead, Robert, 1789-1865, converted to Methodism around 1808 and was ordained a minister in 1815 and in 1816 became a missionary in Ceylon..1 manuscript document: a poem dated April 1, 1826.

Newton, John, 1725-1807, English evangelical Anglican minister and abolitionist who wrote hymns, including "Amazing Grace." He was impressed into Naval service in 1743 and did not get along with the captain or crew, at one time receiving a flogging

- of eight-dozen lashes before the crew of 350. Thereafter he transferred to a slave ship bound for West Africa. Again he did not get along with the crew and they left him in West Africa with a slave dealer, who enslaved him. In 1748 he was rescued by a sea captain and returned to England. During that voyage, he had a spiritual conversion although he continued to work in the slave trade while also ministering. In 1789 he began a ministry and began to work for abolition of the African slave trade. 30 manuscript letters from 1773-1786.
- Nichols, I. (Ichabod), 1784-1859, American clergyman and mathematician; vice president of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences; board member and vice president of Bowdoin College; author (*Hours with the Evangelists*). 1 manuscript letter dated August 8, 1855.
- Nicoll, W. Robertson (William Robertson), Sir, 1851-1923, Scottish Free Church minister, journalist, editor, author, man of letters. He founded the *British Weekly*, an influential Nonconformist newspaper, and *The Bookman*. 1 manuscript document, undated, on appreciation of France's efforts during WWI.
- Noble, James Ashcroft, 1844-1896, essayist, critic, hymnist. He defended "art for art's sake" arguing that, as art stemmed from human emotions, it could never be completely immoral. 1 manuscript letter dated October 6, 1891
- Noble, Seth, 1743-1807, Congregational preacher and rebel leader on the side of the American Revolution. 1 manuscript document (sermon), undated.
- North, Frederick, Lord ("Lord North"), 1732-1792, 2nd Earl of Guilford, Chancellor of the Exchequer 1767-1782, Secretary of State for Home Affairs 1783, Member of Parliament 1754-1790, Prime Minister of Great Britain 1770-1782. He led Great Britain through the American War of Independence; his reputation among historians swings back and forth with the argument that his indolence was a barrier to efficient crisis management and that he neglected his role in supervising the war effort. His home, Wroxton Abbey, is now owned by Fairleigh Dickinson University and is used as a location for American students to study abroad in England. 1 manuscript document: a warrant for distribution of the General Fund dated April 5, 1781.
- Northrup, Cyrus, 1834-1922, professor of rhetoric and English literature at Yale, president of the University of Minnesota. Mount Northrup and the city of Northrup (both in Minnesota) are named for him. 1 manuscript letter dated May 25, 1868.
- Norton, Andrews, 1786-1853, American Unitarian clergyman and theologian, known as the "Unitarian Pope." Lecturer on biblical criticism at Harvard, Dexter Professor of Sacred Literature at Harvard, College Librarian at Harvard. He opposed the rise of Transcendentalism and engaged in vigorous debates with Ralph Waldo Emerson in 1838. 2 manuscript letters: one dated July 21, 1847 and the other undated.

Box 12

- Nott, Eliphalet, 1773-1866, Presbyterian minister, inventor, author, real estate developer, educational pioneer, long-term president of Union College, Schenectady from 1804 till 1866 and president of Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute from 1829 to 1845. He invented the first stove for anthracite coal, which was named for him. 2 manuscript letters dated 1826 and 1839, 4 newspaper clippings, 1 signed document, 2 manuscript documents, 3 printed portraits
- Nott, Samuel, 1754-1852, elder brother to Eliphalet Nott, Congregational minister for 70 years. 2 manuscript documents (sermons 1808 and 1812).
- Nye, Edgar Wilson ("Bill"), 1850-1896, American humorist, attorney, author, lecturer, and editor who used the pen name "Bill Nye" after a character in a famous poem by Bret Harte. 1 manuscript letter from 1887.
- O'Connor, William Douglas, 1832-1889, writer, poet, editor, and ardent supporter of Walt Whitman's poetry (especially *Leaves of Grass*) as well as prohibition, abolition, welfare, women's rights, and divorce laws. A disagreement between himself and Whitman in 1872 resulted in his estrangement from both Whitman and his wife (who agreed with Whitman), although he continued to defend Whitman's work. 2 manuscript letters dated 1888 and 1889. Both are to Francis Hopkinson Smith, American author, artist, and engineer (who built the foundation for the Statue of Liberty).
- Odenheimer, William Henry, 1817-1879, author and third Episcopal bishop of New Jersey and the first of northern New Jersey. 1 manuscript letter (1869), 1 manuscript document (card; 1862).
- Oldham, George Ashton, 1877-1963, third bishop of the Episcopal Diocese of Albany 1829-1950, during the Great Depression and WWII. 1 manuscript letter dated January 18, 1924.
- Ollivant, Alfred, 1798-1882, English academic, minister, and bishop of Llandaff (Wales). As bishop, he focused heavily on church-building in newly populated areas of his diocese. 1 manuscript letter dated April 5, 1854, 1 printed portrait, 1 printed image.
- Onehoghkwage Indians, 2 manuscript letters of thanks and appreciation from Christianized Indians in New England.
- Otey, James Hervey, 1800-1863, Christian educator and first Episcopal bishop of Tennessee, establishing the Anglican Church in that state, which met in the Masonic Lodge. 2 manuscript letters dated 1855 and 1857.

- “Ouida” (Marie Louise de la Ramee; born Maria Louise Rame), 1839-1908, English novelist. Living in the Langham Hotel in London, she wrote in bed by candlelight, kept the drapes drawn, and was surrounded by purple flowers. She held soirees that included soldiers, politicians, literary lights (eg, Oscar Wilde, Algernon Swinburne, Robert Browning, Wilkie Collins), and artists (eg, John Millais). Later she moved to Italy outside Florence where she lived in great style and entertained lavishly. Her work often combined romanticism with social criticism and was very popular; very unlike the moralistic prose of early Victorian literature. 1 manuscript letter.
- Owen, John, 1766-1822, English clergyman and author. 1 manuscript letter dated 1820.
- Owen, John J. (John Jason), 1803-1869, American Presbyterian minister, author, professor of Greek and Latin literature, vice-principal of NY Free College 1853-1866. 1 manuscript letter dated July 3, 1835.
- [Owens, Marshall, 1858-1942], Methodist minister. 1 manuscript letter dated April 21, 1891.
- Packard, A. S. (Alpheus Spring), 1839-1905, American entomologist and paleontologist. He described over 500 new animal species (primarily butterflies and moths) and was one of the founders of *The American Naturalist*. Professor of zoology and geology at Brown University 1878-1905; authored several textbooks. 1 manuscript letter dated September 12, 1873.
- Paine, Nathaniel, 1832-1917, author and illustrator. 1 manuscript letter dated February 16, 1899.
- Paley, William, 1743-1805, English clergyman, Christian apologist, philosopher, author on moral, political, and religious philosophy and ethics. His *Principles of Moral and Political Philosophy* was one of the most influential philosophy texts in late Enlightenment Britain. 1 manuscript letter from 1804 and 1 printed portrait.
- Palmer, Ray, 1808-1887, American Congregational minister and hymnist, best known for “My Faith Looks Up to Thee.” He wrote extensively for both the literary and religious press. 2 manuscript letters, dated February 18, 1875 and August 3, 1877; 1 printed portrait.
- Parish, Elijah, 1762-1825, American Congregational minister. He was also a leading opponent of the Jeffersonian Republican Party and slavery. 1 manuscript letter from April 1823.
- Park, Edwards Amasa, 1808-1900, American Congregational minister and theologian, professor at Brown University from 1804-1825, professor of mental and moral philosophy at Amherst in 1835, professor of sacred rhetoric and Christian theology at Andover 1836-1881. 6 manuscript letters dating from 1838 to 1881; 1 printed portrait.

[Park, William Edwards, 1837-1910], American Congregational minister. 1 manuscript letter dated July 29, 1873.

Parker, Gilbert (born Horatio Gilbert George Parker), 1862-1932, Canadian novelist, editor, poet, and politician. He traveled extensively worldwide and gained a reputation in London as a writer of romantic fiction. However it is acknowledged that his best writing revolved around the history and lives of French Canadians. He was elected to the British House of Commons 1900-1918, and was knighted by King Edward in 1902 for his service to Canadian literature. He was created a baronet in 1915 and was appointed a Privy Councillor in 1916. At his funeral, then-Prime Minister of Canada Richard Bedford Bennett was a pallbearer. 2 typescript letters dated 1914 and 1915 to Francis Hopkinson Smith, a U.S. author, artist, and engineer (who built the foundation for the Statue of Liberty), regarding information flowing from Canada to the U.S. during WWI.

Parker, Joseph, 1830-1902, English Congregational minister and well-known orator. 2 manuscript letters.

[Parker, Richard], clergyman, City Missionary, NY. 1 manuscript letter dated 1873.

Parker, Theodore, 1810-1860, American Transcendentalist and minister of the Unitarian church. A reformer and abolitionist, his words and popular quotations later inspired speeches by Abraham Lincoln and Martin Luther King, Jr. In an 1850 speech (for example), he used the phrase, “a democracy of all the people, by all the people, for all the people,” which later influenced Lincoln’s Gettysburg Address. Martin Luther King paraphrased other words at a speech in 1956 at the conclusion of the Montgomery bus boycott, and later in sermons “How Long, Not Long” of 1965, “Where do we go From Here?” from 1967, and “Remaining Awake Through a Great Revolution” from 1968. Notaries as varied as Betty Friedan, Kurt Vonnegut, and Barack Obama used quotations inspired by Parker. Accepting a ministry in 1846, his congregation included Louisa May Alcott, Julia Ward Howe, William Lloyd Garrison, and Elizabeth Cady Stanton. He was ardently and actively anti-slavery. After contracting tuberculosis in 1859, he departed for Florence, Italy, seeking refuge with friends Elizabeth Barrett and Robert Browning. He died less than a month later. 3 manuscript letters (1845, 1850, 1854), 2 printed portraits, 8 newspaper clippings (*note: clippings missing from file as of July 29, 2019*).

Parkhurst, C. H. (Charles Henry), 1842-1933, American Presbyterian minister and author. He preached two sermons in 1892 attacking political corruption in NYC government. Backed by evidence he personally collected, his statements led to exposure of Tammany Hall and subsequent social and political reforms. On the other hand, he was opposed to the vote for women, calling it “self-exploitation indulged in by short-haired women and encouraged by long-haired men.” 1 manuscript letter, 2 typescript letters dated 1898 and 1899.

- Parr, Samuel, 1747-1825, English schoolmaster, writer, minister. He was famous for writing epitaphs and tomb inscriptions (eg, Edmund Burke, Charles Burney, Samuel Johnson). 1 manuscript letter (fragment, undated), 1 printed portrait.
- [Parrot, Richard], 1 manuscript document [related to], dated October 9, 1759.
- Parsons, Elijah, 1748-1827, 1 manuscript document: sermon dated 1802 based on 1 Corinthians 2:14 (“But the natural man does not receive things of the Spirit of God, for they are foolishness unto him, nor can he know them, for they are spiritually discerned”).
- Parsons, Isaac, 1790-1868, American minister. 1 manuscript document dated 1844 (sermon?).
- Paton, John Gibson, 1824-1907, Scottish Presbyterian missionary to the New Hebrides Islands of the South Pacific. 1 manuscript letter from 1892 (New York), 1 manuscript receipt, 1 newspaper clipping (undated and unattributed).
- Paton, William Agnew, 1848-1918, American author (eg, *Down the Islands, A Voyage to the Caribbees, Picturesque Sicily*). 13 manuscript letters dated 1909-[1916] to “Owl” (Francis Hopkinson Smith, a U.S. author, artist, and engineer who built the foundation for the Statue of Liberty), from “Haggis.”
- Patrick, Mary Mills, 1850-1940, American teacher, writer, and head of the American College for Girls in Istanbul. 1 manuscript letter dated May 18, 1881.
- Peabody, Andrew P. (Andrew Preston), 1811-1893, American clergyman, academic, and author. He entered Harvard College at the age of 12 and graduated at 15. In addition to his preaching, he was proprietor and editor of the *North American Review* from 1853 to 1863 and trustee of Phillips Exeter Academy. He was preacher to Harvard University and professor of Christian morals there from 1860 to 1881. 1 manuscript letter from 1873[?].
- Peabody, George, 1795-1869, American financier and philanthropist, widely regarded as the father of modern philanthropy (his organized, long-term perspective and carefully curated benefactions defined an approach later emulated by Johns Hopkins, Andrew Carnegie, John D. Rockefeller, and Bill Gates). Moving to London in 1837, he became the most noted American banker and helped establish international credit for young America. He took on Junius Spencer Morgan as a partner in 1854 and their joint business would go on to become J.P. Morgan & Co. He won worldwide acclaim for philanthropy and was awarded the Congressional Gold Medal, among many other honors. 1 manuscript letter dated February 20, 1861 and 1 printed portrait.
- Perkins, Justin, 1805-1869, American Presbyterian missionary, author, and linguist. The first citizen of the United States to reside in Iran, he became a scholar of the local Syriac language. His presence set the tone for the American presence in Iran that

- served to bring literacy to the local population and also resulted in the first periodical in all of Iran. He was also a skilled watercolorist whose drawings of the various ethnic groups of northwest Iran provided good historical and educational materials for others in the United States who followed him. 1 manuscript letter dated September 9, 1842 (Syriac + English).
- Perkins, Thomas Handasyd, 1764-1854, Boston merchant who amassed a large fortune primarily through inheritances. He was a slave trader in Haiti, a fur trader from the American Northwest to China, then a smuggler of Turkish opium into China. He also owned the Granite Railway, the first commercial American railway, which was built to carry granite from Quincy quarries, and he had significant holdings in textile mills and mines in New England. Later in life, he became a philanthropist. 1 manuscript letter dated February 4, 1824.
- Perkins, William, 1558-1602, influential English cleric, theologian, and author, and one of the foremost leaders of the Puritan movement in the Church of England during the Elizabethan era, shaping the theology and liturgy of the Church of England during the English Reformation. 1 manuscript document, 1 printed portrait, 2 newspaper clippings
- Perry, Bliss, 1860-1954, American literary critic, writer, editor, and teacher. He taught at Princeton and Harvard and lectured at the University of Paris. He was editor of *The Atlantic Monthly* from 1899 to 1909, and also edited the works of Edmund Burke, Sir Walter Scott, and Ralph Waldo Emerson. He wrote extensively, including monographs on Walt Whitman, John Greenleaf Whittier, Thomas Carlyle, and Emerson, as well as novels, short fiction, essays, studies in poetry, and an autobiography. 3 manuscript letters, 1 typescript letter, 1907 to 1938, all to a Miss Jessie Bancroft.
- Peters, Samuel, 1735-1826, Connecticut Anglican clergyman and historian. He fled to England in 1774 because of his Loyalist sympathies, returning in 1805. 2 manuscript letters, 1 typescript research letter.
- Pettigrew, Thomas J. (Thomas Joseph), 1791-1865, surgeon and antiquarian who was an expert on ancient Egyptian mummies. He was elected secretary of the Medical Society of London and the Royal Humane Society; became surgeon to the Duke of Sussex and Duke of Kent, and professor of anatomy at Charing Cross Hospital (which post he left following allegations of corruption). He played an active role in intellectual Georgian and Victorian society, corresponding regularly with well-known scientists, artists, and writers including Charles Dickens. 1 manuscript letter from 1827.
- [Pharmakides], 1 manuscript letter [Greek].

- Phelps, Austin, 1820-1890, American Congregational minister, president of Andover Theological Seminary from 1869 to 1879, and author of many books that became “standard textbooks” in Christian theological education. 3 manuscript letters from 1835, 1852, and 1870, 1 printed portrait.
- Philip, Robert, 1791-1858, Scots minister and prolific author who preached primarily in England. 1 manuscript letter dated March 21, 1836.
- Phillips, Wendell, 1811-1884, American abolitionist, advocate for Native Americans and women’s rights, orator, author, and attorney. 3 manuscript letters dated 1865, 1868, and 1876; 1 undated letter.
- Pierpont, John, 1785-1866, American poet, educator, lawyer, merchant, advocate for temperance and abolition, and Unitarian minister. 1 manuscript letter dated May 28, 1853.
- [Plumptre, Edward Hallows], father of Edward Hayes Plumptre, English clergyman and brother of Frederick Charles Plumptre, Master of University College, Oxford, 1836-1870. 2 manuscript letters dated August and September 1819 to Robert William Elliston, manager of Drury Lane Theatre in London, concerning (representing?) the actor Edmund Kean.
- Poinsett, Joel Roberts, 1779-1851, American physician and diplomat. He was the first U.S. agent in South America, a member of the South Carolina legislature and the U.S. House of Representatives, the first United States Minister to Mexico, and Secretary of War under President Martin Van Buren. 1 manuscript letter dated February 22, 1841 to Representative Seth M. Gates of New York, denying the release of an enlisted man from the service.
- [Pomeroy, Seth, 1733-1770], Connecticut clergyman, 1 manuscript document [1764?], a sermon based on John V:40 (“And ye will not come to me, that ye might have life”).
- Porter, Ebenezer, 1772-1834, American Congregational minister and writer, professor and first president of Andover Theological Seminary. 1 manuscript letter dated January 28, 1818, 1 printed portrait.
- Porter, Horace, 1837-1921, American soldier and diplomat who served as a lieutenant colonel, ordnance officer and staff officer in the Union Army during the Civil War; personal secretary to General and President Ulysses S. Grant, secretary to General William T. Sherman; vice president of the Pullman Palace Car Company; president of the West Shore Railroad; president of the Grant Monument Association (construction of Grant’s Tomb); and U.S. Ambassador to France from 1897 to 1905. As Ambassador, he effected the recovery of the body of John Paul Jones for re-burial in the U.S. 1 manuscript letter dated March 31, 1885 and 1 typescript letter dated May 26, 1892 (on Grant Monument Association letterhead).

Porter, William David, 1809-1864, Commodore in the U.S. Navy. 1 manuscript letter dated November 20, 1862.

Post, Truman M. (Truman Marcellus), 1810-1886, studied both law and theology. He was a religious leader in St. Louis and taught ancient languages and ancient history at Illinois College. He was admitted to the Illinois bar and ordained a minister, and was strongly antislavery. Known as the “father” of Congregationalism in St. Louis, he also lectured on literary and historical topics and wrote books and book reviews. 1 manuscript letter dated May 31, 1859.

Potter, Henry Codman, 1834-1908, 2 manuscript letters, 2 printed portraits

Potter, Horatio, Reverend, 1802-1887, 7 manuscript letters, 4 manuscript receipts

Potts, George, 1802-1864, 2 manuscript letters

Potts, Stacy G. (Stacy Gardner), 1799-1865, 3 manuscript letters

Potts, William S. (William Stephens), 1802-1852, 5 manuscript letters

Power, John, 1792-1849, 4 manuscript letters

[Pratt, John Meredith], 1 manuscript letter

Pratt, Josiah, 1768-1844, 1 manuscript letter

Prentiss, Caleb, 1746-1803, 1 manuscript document

Prentiss, E. (Elizabeth), 1818-1878, 1 manuscript letter

Prentiss, Thomas, 1747-1814, 2 manuscript documents

Pretzman, George, 1750-1827, 1 manuscript letter

Price, Richard, 1723-1791, 1 manuscript letter, 1 printed portrait

Prime, Samuel Irenaeus, 1812-1885, 1 manuscript letter

Prince, Thomas, 1687-1758, 1 manuscript letter

Proctor, Redfield, 1831-1908, 2 typescript letters

Purcell, John Baptist, 1800-1883, 1 manuscript letter

Pusey, E. B. (Edward Bouverie), 1800-1882, 3 manuscript letters

Box 13

Raikes, Robert, 1736-1811, 1 manuscript letter facsimile

Ralston, Robert, 1761-1836, 1 manuscript letter

Ramsey, Alexander, 1815-1903, 2 manuscript letters

Randolph, Anson D. F. (Anson Davis Fitz), 1820-1896, 1 manuscript document

Rankin, Jeremiah Eames, 1828-1904, 1 manuscript letter

[Rapalje, Garret, 1730-1796] [7 folders]

- 4 manuscript letters
- 8 manuscript letters
- 29 manuscript letters
- 1 manuscript letter, 21 manuscript documents, 1 manuscript receipt
- 17 manuscript letters
- 1 manuscript letter, 1 manuscript document, 29 manuscript receipts, 11 manuscript business agreements, 1 printed business agreement
- 1 manuscript letter, 3 manuscript receipts, 1 manuscript business agreement, 1 printed business agreement

Raymond, John H. (John Howard), 1814-1878, 1 manuscript letter

[Raymond, Robert Fulton, 1858-1919], 1 manuscript letter

Rayner, Kenneth, 1808-1884, 1 manuscript letter

Read, Thomas Buchanan, 1822-1872, 1 manuscript letter, 1 newspaper clipping, 1 printed portrait

Redford, George, 1785-1860, 1 manuscript letter

Redpath, James, 1833-1891, 1 manuscript letter

Reid, Whitelaw, 1837-1912, 17 manuscript letters, 1 typescript letter

Reynolds, Baillie, Mrs. [Gertrude], 1 manuscript letter

Richards, William C. (William Carey), 1818-1892, 1 manuscript letter

Riis, Jacob A. (Jacob August), 1849-1914, 4 manuscript letters

Ristori, Adelaide, 1822-1906, 1 manuscript document

[Robbins, Philemon, 1731-1781], 1 manuscript document

Robertson, William, 1721-1793, 1 manuscript letter, 1 manuscript document, 1 manuscript facsimile, 2 printed portraits

Robinson, Edward, 1794-1863, 2 manuscript letters, 3 newspaper clippings

Robinson, Robert, 1735-1790, 1 manuscript letter

Rockefeller, John D., Jr. (John Davison), 1874-1960, 1 typescript letter

Rodgers, John, 1727-1811, 1 manuscript letter

Rogers, Henry Wade, 1853-1926, 1 manuscript letter

Rogers, Robert William, 1864-1930, 10 manuscript letters, 3 typescript letters, 2 manuscript documents, 2 manuscript receipts, 1 photograph portrait

[Rudd, William Platt, 1851-1929], 1 manuscript letter, 1 manuscript document

Rush, Benjamin, 1746-1813, 1 manuscript letter, 1 printed portrait

Rush, Richard, 1780-1859, 1 signed document, 1 printed document

Russell, Isaac Franklin, 1857-1931, 1 manuscript letter

Sage, Russell, 1816-1906, 1 manuscript letter, 1 manuscript business document

Sanford, Elias B. (Elias Benjamin), 1843-1932, 1 manuscript letter

Sargent, Epes, 1813-1880, 1 manuscript letter, 1 printed portrait

Savage, G. S. F. (George Slocum Folger), 1817-1915, 1 manuscript letter

Saxe, John Godfrey, 1816-1887, 3 manuscript letters, 1 manuscript receipt, 1 printed portrait

Schaff, Philip, 1819-1893, 2 manuscript letters, 1 newspaper clipping, 2 printed portraits

Schäfer, Friedrich D. (Friedrich David), 1760-1836, 4 manuscript documents

Scott, Robert, 1811-1887, 1 manuscript letter

Scott, Thomas, 1747-1821, 2 manuscript letters

Scott, Winfield, 1786-1866, 1 signed check, 1 printed portrait

Scribner, Charles, 1854-1930, 1 manuscript letter

Box 14

Sears, Barnas, 1802-1880, 1 manuscript letter

Sewall, Joseph, 1688-1769, 1 manuscript document

Seward, Olive Risley, 1844-1906, 1 manuscript letter

Seward, William H. (William Henry), 1801-1872, 3 manuscript letters, 4 printed portraits, 5 newspaper clippings

Seymour, George F. (George Franklin), 1829-1906, 1 manuscript letter

Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, Earl of, 1801-1885, 2 manuscript letters

Sharp, Granville, 1735-1813, 1 manuscript letter, 1 manuscript letter transcript

Shedd, William G. T. (William Greenough Thayer), 1820-1894, 1 manuscript document

Shepard, George, 1801-1868, 1 manuscript letter
Shepard, Thomas, 1792-1879, 3 manuscript letters
Sherlock, Thomas, 1678-1761, 1 manuscript letter
Sherman, Thomas Ewing, 1856-1933, 1 manuscript letter
Sidmouth, Henry Addington, Viscount, 1757-1844, 1 manuscript letter
Silliman, Benjamin, 1779-1864, 1 manuscript letter
Skinner, Thomas H. (Thomas Harvey), 1820-1892, 1 manuscript document
Slaughter, Philip, 1808-1890, 1 manuscript letter
Smith, Ethan, 1762-1849, 1 manuscript document
Smith, Francis H. (Francis Henry), 1829-1928, 1 manuscript letter
Smith, Francis Hopkinson, 1838-1915 [2 folders]
 1 manuscript document
 12 manuscript letters, 6 typescript letters, 1 telegram
[Smith, James Tuttle], 1 manuscript letter, 1 printed program, 3 photographs
Smith, John Pye, 1774-1851, 2 manuscript letters, 1 manuscript document, 1 printed
 portrait
Smith, May Riley, 1842?-1927, 1 manuscript document
Smith, Roswell, 1829-1892, 1 manuscript letter
Smith, Samuel Francis, 1808-1895, 1 manuscript facsimile, 1 printed portrait
Smith, Sydney, 1771-1845, 2 manuscript letters, 1 manuscript document
Smith, Sylvester, 2 manuscript documents
Smith, Thomas, 1702-1795, 1 manuscript document, 1 newspaper clipping
Smyth, Albert H., 1863-1907, 1 manuscript letter
Smyth, Egbert Coffin, 1829-1904, 1 manuscript letter
Somers, John Somers, Baron, 1651-1716, 1 manuscript letter
Sparks, Jared, 1789-1866, 1 manuscript letter
Spear, Samuel T. (Samuel Thayer), 1812-1891, 1 manuscript document
Spencer, Ambrose, 1765-1848, 1 manuscript letter
Spencer, Thomas, 1791-1811, 1 manuscript document

Box 15

Sprague, Charles, 1791-1875, 2 manuscript letters, 3 printed portraits

Sprague, William B. (William Buell), 1795-1876 [3 folders]

26 manuscript letters, 1 typescript letter, 3 manuscript documents, 3 printed portraits,
1 newspaper clipping

1 manuscript document

1 compiled manuscript document

Spring, Alpheus, 1739-1791, 1 manuscript document

Spring, Gardiner, 1785-1873, 2 manuscript letters, 1 manuscript document, 1 printed
portrait

Spurgeon, C. H. (Charles Haddon), 1834-1892, 7 manuscript letters, 3 newspaper
clippings, 1 printed portrait

[Stanhope, Hester, Lady, 1776-1839], 1 manuscript letter

Stanley, Arthur Penrhyn, 1815-1881, 1 manuscript letter

Stearns, William A. (Augustus), 1805-1876, 1 manuscript document

Stedman, Edmund Clarence, 1833-1908, 3 manuscript letters, 1 manuscript document, 2
printed portraits

Stephen, Leslie, 1832-1904, 2 manuscript notebooks, 11 manuscript letters, 1 manuscript
document

[Stephens, Alex], 1 manuscript letter

Box 16

Stevens, Thaddeus, 1792-1868, 3 manuscript letters

Stevens, William Bacon, 1815-1887, 1 manuscript letter

Stewart, Charles James, 1775-1837, 1 manuscript letter

Stiles, Abel, 1709-1783, 1 manuscript document

Stimson, Henry A. (Henry Albert), 1842-1936, 1 manuscript letter

[Stirling, William, c. 1730-1799], 4 manuscript letters

Stoddard, Richard Henry, 1825-1903, 1 manuscript letter, 1 printed portrait

Stone, S. J. (Samuel John), 1839-1900, 1 manuscript letter

[Storey, Creighton R.], 1 manuscript letter

Storrs, Richard S. (Richard Salter), 1821-1900, 5 manuscript letters, 1 manuscript document, 2 printed portraits

[Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 1811-1896], 1 manuscript letter

Street, Alfred Billings, 1811?-1881, 2 manuscript letters, 2 printed portraits

Strickland, Agnes, 1796-1874, 1 manuscript document

Strong, Josiah, 1847-1916, 1 manuscript letter, 3 typescript letters, 1 printed portrait

Stuart, Moses, 1780-1852, 1 manuscript letter

Stuyvesant family, 4 manuscript receipts, 1 autograph

Sullivan, Margaret F. (Margaret Frances), 1 manuscript letter

Sumner, Charles 1811-1874, 3 manuscript letters, 2 autographs, 1 printed portrait

[Sumption, Thomas], 1 manuscript letter

Sunday, Billy, 1862-1935, 1 typescript letter

Swain, Leonard, 1821-1869, 1 manuscript letter

Tait, Archibald Campbell, 1811-1882, 1 manuscript letter, 2 autographs, 1 printed portrait

Talmage, T. De Witt (Thomas De Witt), 1832-1902, 5 manuscript letters, 1 autograph, 2 newspaper clippings, 3 printed portraits

Taney, Roger Brooke, 1777-1864, 1 manuscript document

Tappan, Benjamin, -1790, 1 manuscript document

[Tappan, David, 1752-1803], 1 manuscript document

Tarbox, Increase N. (Increase Niles), 1815-1888, 2 manuscript letters, 1 printed portrait

Taylor, Jeremy, 1613-1667, 1 manuscript letter

[Taylor, Jeremiah, 1817-1898], 1 manuscript letter

[Taylor, Maria Hansen], 1 manuscript letter

Taylor, Nathaniel W. (Nathaniel William), 1786-1858, 1 manuscript letter

Taylor, Samuel H. (Samuel Harvey), 1807-1871, 1 manuscript letter

Taylor, William M. (William Mackergo), 1829-1895, 1 manuscript letter

Teignmouth, John Shore, Baron, 1751-1834, 1 manuscript letter

Thayer, Elihu, 1747-1812, 1 manuscript document

Thayer, Thatcher, 1811-1894, 1 manuscript letter

Tholuck, August, 1799-1877, 1 manuscript letter

Thomas, Rose Fay, 1852-1929, 1 manuscript letter

Thompson, John Reuben, 1823-1873, 1 manuscript letter, 1 printed portrait

Tillotson, John, 1630-1694, 1 printed portrait

[Tipple, Edna White], 1 manuscript letter

Tipple, Ezra Squier, 1861-1936 [2 folders]

18 manuscript letters from Tipple, 26 manuscript letters to Tipple, 4 typescript letters from Tipple, 15 typescript letters to Tipple, 15 copies of letters from Tipple, 1 printed invitation, 1 manuscript document, 1 printed greeting card, 1 newspaper clipping, 2 printed portraits

1 manuscript document

Tipple, S. Augustus (Samuel Augustus), 1827-, 1 manuscript letter, 1 manuscript document, 3 newspaper clippings

Tissot, James Jacques Joseph, 1836-1902, 3 typescript letters

Titus, Anson, 1847-1932, 1 manuscript letter, 1 newspaper clipping

Todd, John, 1800-1873, 3 manuscript letters, 1 printed portrait

Toppan, Christopher, -1747, 1 manuscript document

Tourgee, Albion W., 1838-1905, 1 manuscript letter

Trask, George, 1798-1875, 1 manuscript letter

Trikoupēs, Spyridōn, 1788-1873, 1 manuscript letter, 1 newspaper clipping

Trowbridge, J. T. (John Townsend), 1827-1916, 2 manuscript letters

Trumbull, Benjamin, 1735-1820, 1 manuscript letter

Trumbull, Lyman, 1813-1896, 1 manuscript letter

Tuckerman, Henry T. (Henry Theodore), 1813-1871, 1 manuscript letter, 1 manuscript document

Tupper, Martin Farquhar, 1810-1889, 1 manuscript document

Turnbull, Margaret, -1942, 1 manuscript letter

Tuttle, Daniel Sylvester, 1837-1923, 2 manuscript letters

Twichell, Joseph Hopkins, 1838-1918, 1 manuscript letter

Tyler, Bennet, 1783-1858, 1 manuscript letter

[Urwick, William, 1791-1868], 1 manuscript letter

Box 17

Valentine, M. (Milton), 1825-1906, 1 manuscript document

Van Buren, Martin, 1782-1862, 1 signed document

Van Doren, Carl, 1885-1950, 1 manuscript letter

Van Dyke, Henry J. (Henry Jackson), 1822-1891, 1 typescript document

Van Dyke, Paul, 1859-1933, 1 manuscript document

Van Rensselaer, Schuyler, Mrs., 1851-1934, 4 manuscript letters

Vaughan, Robert, 1795-1868, 1 manuscript letter

Venn, John, 1759-1813, 1 manuscript document

Villard, Oswald Garrison, 1872-1949, 2 typescript letters

Vinton, Francis, 1809-1872, 1 manuscript letter

Vose, James G. (James Gardiner), 1830-1908, 1 manuscript letter

Waddel, Moses, 1770-1840, 1 manuscript letter

Wadhams, Edgar P. (Edgar Philip), 1817-1891, 1 manuscript letter

Wadsworth, Benjamin, 1670-1737, 1 manuscript document

Wainwright, Johnathan Mayhew, 1792-1854, 3 manuscript letters

Wallace, Richard, 1818-1890, 1 manuscript letter, 1 newspaper clipping

Wallace, Susan E. (Susan Elston), 1830-1907, 1 manuscript letter

Walsh, John, 1847-1919, 3 manuscript letters, 1 printed portrait

Ward, Elizabeth Stuart Phelps, 1844-1911, 1 manuscript letter

Watson, Joshua, 1771-1855, 1 manuscript letter

Wayland, Francis, 1796-1865, 3 manuscript letters, 1 printed portrait

Wayland, H. L. (Heman Lincoln), 1830-1898, 1 typescript letter

Webb, Edwin B. (Edwin Bonaparte), 1820-1901, 1 manuscript letter

[Weeks, Andrew Jackson, 1869-1939], 1 typescript letter

Wellesley-Wesley, Ernest G., 1 manuscript letter, 1 typescript letter, 1 photograph, 1 printed document

Wellman, Rita, 1890-1965, 1 manuscript letter

[Wells, Noah, 1793-1834], 2 manuscript documents

Wesleyan Methodist Connection of America: formed in the 19th century by abolitionists, later becoming The Wesleyan Church. 1 manuscript document, undated and unsigned, describing the origin of the Wesleyan Methodist Connection of America and recommending that, since it had “completely accomplished” its mission, it should unify with other Methodist sects.

Whately, Richard, 1787-1863, 1 manuscript letter

Whipple, George, 1805-1876, 1 manuscript letter

Whipple, Henry Benjamin, 1822-1901, 1 manuscript letter, 1 newspaper clipping

Whipple, Joseph, 1701-1757, 1 manuscript document

White, Joseph, 1745-1814, 1 manuscript letter, 1 printed portrait

White, Joseph Blanco, 1775-1841, 1 manuscript letter

White, William, 1748-1836, 2 manuscript letters, 1 printed portrait

[White, William, d.1897], 1 manuscript document

[Whitehead, Silvester], 1 manuscript letter

Whitehouse, Henry John, 1803-1874, 3 manuscript letters

Whitsitt, William H. (William Heth), 1841-1911, 1 manuscript letter

Whittingham, William Rollinson, 1805-1879, 7 manuscript letters, 1 signed certificate

Wilberforce, William, 1759-1833, 3 manuscript letters, 1 printed portrait

Wilcox, Carlos, 1794-1827, 1 manuscript letter

Wilkinson, Marguerite, 1883-1928, 1 manuscript letter, 1 typescript letter

[Williams, E.], 1 manuscript letter

Williams, John, 1664-1729, 14 manuscript letters

Williams, John A. (John Aethuruld), 1817-1889, 1 manuscript letter

Williams, Solomon, 1752-1834, 1 manuscript documents

Wilson, Daniel, 1778-1858, 1 manuscript letter

Wilson, Woodrow, 1856-1924, 1 typescript letter (2 copies)

Wishard, Luther D. (Luther Deloraine), 1854-1925, 1 typescript letter

Withington, Leonard, 1789-1885, 1 manuscript document

Withrow, John L. (John Lindsay), 1837-1909, 2 manuscript letters

Wolff, Joseph, 1795-1862, 1 manuscript letter

Woodbridge, Ephriam, 1680-1725, 1 manuscript document

Woodbury, Augustus, 1825-1895, 1 manuscript letter
[Woodbury, Frank Porter, 1839-1926], 1 manuscript letter
Woods, Leonard, 1774-1854, 2 manuscript letters, 1 printed portrait
Woolsey, Sarah Chauncey, 1835-1905, 1 manuscript letter
Worcester, Samuel, 1770-1821, 1 manuscript document
Wright, G. Frederick (George Frederick), 1838-1921, 1 manuscript letter
Wylie, I. A. R. (Ida Alexa Ross), 1885-1959, 1 manuscript letter, 1 printed portrait
Youmans, Edward Livingston, 1821-1887, 1 manuscript letter
Zinzendorf, Nicolaus Ludwig, Graf von, 1700-1760, 1 manuscript letter, 1 printed image